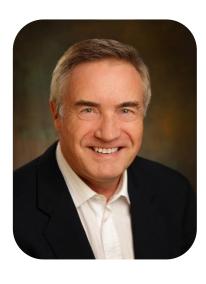
# Tech M&A Monthly Quarterly Report: Q1 2016

14 April 2016



#### Welcome



Bruce Milne CEO Corum Group Ltd.

A leader in the software industry, Bruce has founded or owned four software companies, including the largest vertical market software company, AMI, an Inc. 500 firm rated by IDC as the fastest growing computer-related company in the world.

He has served on advisory boards for Microsoft, IBM, DEC, Comdex and Apple, and as board member/founding investor in some of the most innovative firms in their field, including Blue Coat, Bright Star and Sabaki. Past advisor to two governors and a senator, a board member of the Washington Technology Center, and founder of the WTIA, the nation's most active regional technology trade association.

He worked with the Canadian government to found SoftWorld, and he was recently chosen as one of the 200 most influential individuals in the IT community in Europe. He was also the only American juror for the recent Tornado 100 Awards given to Europe's top technology firms

A graduate with Distinction from Harvard Business School, Bruce has written three books on business models for success, including *Power Planning*. He is a frequent lecturer and author.

CORUM

#### **Agenda**

- Welcome
- Special Reports
  - WFS: Silicon Valley & Vancouver BC
  - Connected Car Market Spotlight
  - Patent Market Spotlight
  - Mobile Messaging Market Spotlight
- 2016 Q1 Research Report
- Q&A

#### **World Financial Symposiums**



Silicon Valley



Peri Pierone Vice President Corum Group Ltd.





Morgan Stanley





#### **World Financial Symposiums**



Vancouver, BC



Dave Levine Vice President Corum Group Ltd.











# Connected Cars Market Spotlight



Nat Burgess President Corum Group Ltd.

Nat joined Corum in 1996 and brings a diverse background in technology M&A and law. While with the Enforcement Division of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, Nat helped identify and build cases against securities fraud schemes. With the Strategic Development Division of Morgan Stanley's M&A group, Nat worked on cross-border acquisitions of U.S. and European companies by Japanese firms, and on financings by large Japanese public companies. Nat moved to Morgan Stanley's Tokyo office, where he reported directly to the President of Morgan Stanley, Japan Ltd. and focused exclusively on cross-border M&A.

After Morgan Stanley, Nat co-founded Postcard Software, a creator of advertiser-driven bilingual (English and Japanese) Internet content. At Activision, Nat led the company's on-line business development.

Nat earned an undergraduate degree in Japanese literature from Yale College and a law degree from UCLA. While in law school, Nat wrote articles for the International Forum at Yale, Tokyo Journal.

#### **Connected Car Panelists**



**Bryan Trussel** CEO





Eric Bantegnie Senior Vice President





Steve Banfield **Chief Marketing Officer** 





Gabriel Nave **Director of Business Development** 





# Autonomous vehicles: Overhyped? Or Imminent?









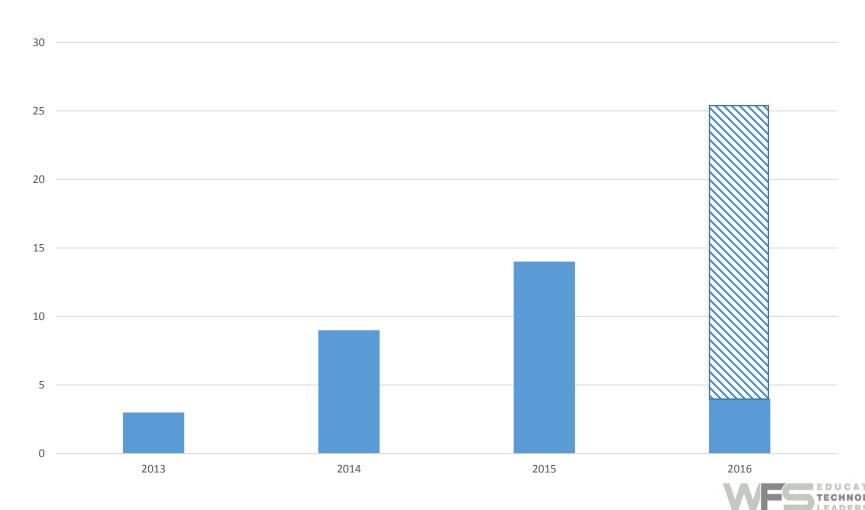


# What is the future of OEM and aftermarket tech in the era of the connected car?





# Total Deal Count (2013-2016)



# Patents Market Spotlight



Elon Gasper Vice President, Director of Research Corum Group Ltd.

Elon Gasper founded pioneering animation and speech software company Bright Star Technology in the 1980s. With Corum's assistance he closed venture funding, expanded and then sold Bright Star to a public company in the early 90s. He holds 9 patents for his software innovations and was a finalist for the Fleugelman, the only personal achievement award given by the Software Publishers Association.

After Bright Star, Elon went on to drive development, business and marketing strategies in a variety of companies and roles, including Chief Technologist in entertainment giant Vivendi Universal's Sierra Online division; Senior VP at VizX Labs, a pioneering SaaS business delivering DNA analysis tools to scientists; and participant in a number of other start-ups, notably in the medical device, geoweb and telecommunications spaces. His background also includes faculty, staff and other positions at UCLA, Cal State, and currently University of Washington, where he has appointment as Entrepreneur-in-Residence at UWBTEC; systems programming at a Fortune 500 company's Advanced Technology Center; and biomedical research.

Elon also chairs the World Technology Council, whose members include a number of former Corum clients. He earned his MS in Computer Science and BS in Biochemistry from Michigan State University.

## **Examples of factors of valuation**

- Purpose and Suitability
  - Defensive or offensive
  - Setting out a trail to a marketing objective
  - Inhibit competitive funding
- Extent of licensing
- Evidence of validity
- Synergy with rest of portfolio
- Structure of transaction



# Legal protection of intellectual property

#### A) Owning a patentable technology

- Provisional application also serves to define your trade secret technology
- If already on the market for more than a year use trademark registration protection
- Make Improvements

#### B) Owning a patent application in process

- Establish 3 levels of claims strategies:
  - broadest possible claim tree, mid-level claims tree, a "picture" claim
- File an RCE / CIP as technology evolves

#### C) Owning an issued patent

 Follow the issued patents with applications on improvements, other embodiments, additional uses and the like to build a patent portfolio



# SMS Market Spotlight



Daniel Bernstein Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

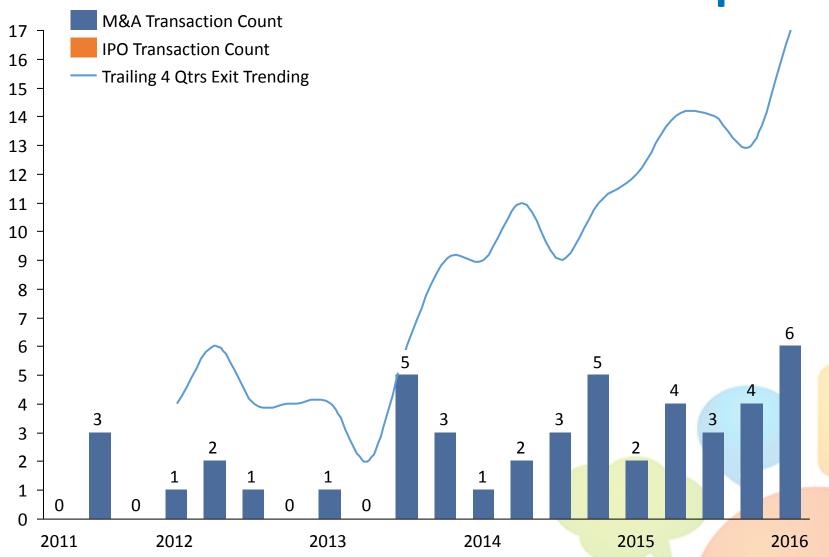
Daniel Bernstein has worked in a number of roles over a twenty year career in high technology, most recently as the founder and CEO of Sandlot Games Corporation, a leading casual games publisher and developer. Having sold Sandlot Games to Digital Chocolate in 2011, Daniel started a small games studio and a consulting practice where he advises larger companies such as RealNetworks and smaller high growth businesses on product development, strategic initiatives, and M&A opportunities.

Prior to Sandlot Games, Daniel Bernstein held director level positions in companies such as Wild Tangent and Monolith. An accomplished composer, Daniel also writes music for most of the games he works on.

Daniel holds a BS in Computer Science and an MA in Music Composition from the University of Virginia.

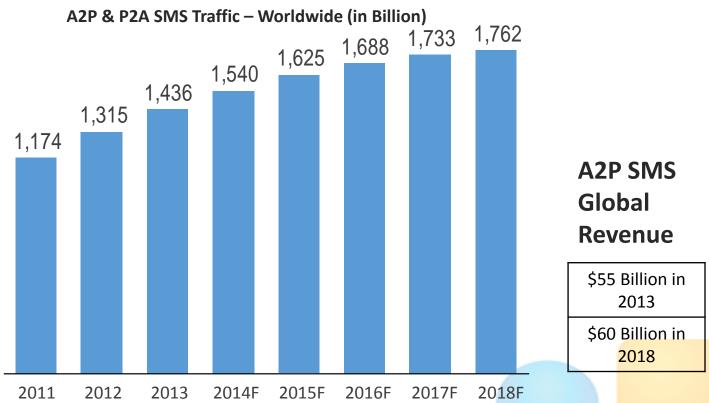


# **M&A & Exit Trends: SMS Companies**





# **A2P Global Market Sizing & Forecast**



- P2P revenue in decline switching to OTT
- Revenue from each OTT message is forecast to be less that 1% of that from SMS in 2019
- OTT facing struggle to monetize



# Market Consolidation Considerations

- Reassess
  - Look for blue ocean
- Reposition
  - Maximize opportunities where others are not
- Acquire
  - Go big
- Sell
  - Join Forces



#### **Upcoming Special Events**

April 26: Healthtech Market Spotlight



www.wfs.com

April 28: Is Your Buyer in Asia?

secure docs.

- www.corumgroup.com/securedocs
- May 24: Growth & Exits Focus Austin WF5



www.wfs.com

#### **Corum Research Report**



Elon Gasper Vice President, Director of Research



**Amber Stoner Senior Analyst** 



Aaron King Analyst



Thomas Wright Analyst

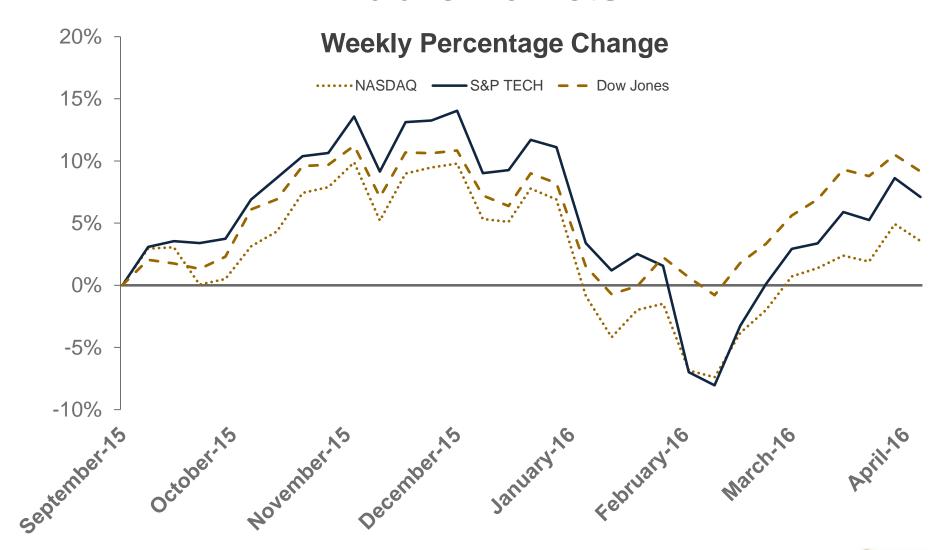


Micaela Pearson
Conference Development



Valeriya Chumachenko
Analyst
CORUM

#### **Public Markets**



#### **Corum Index**

Market

**Transactions** 

**Mega Deals** 

**Largest Deal** 

Pipeline

**Private Equity Deals** 

**VC Backed Exits** 

**Attributes** 

Cross Border
Transactions
Start-Up
Acquisitions
Average Life
of Target

Q1:2015

1012

11

\$4.8B

Q1:2015

42

159

Q1:2015

34%

11%

14 yrs

Q1:2016

1026

17

\$7B

Q1:2016

62

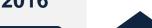
165

Q1:2016

35%

11%

15 yrs



1.4%

55%



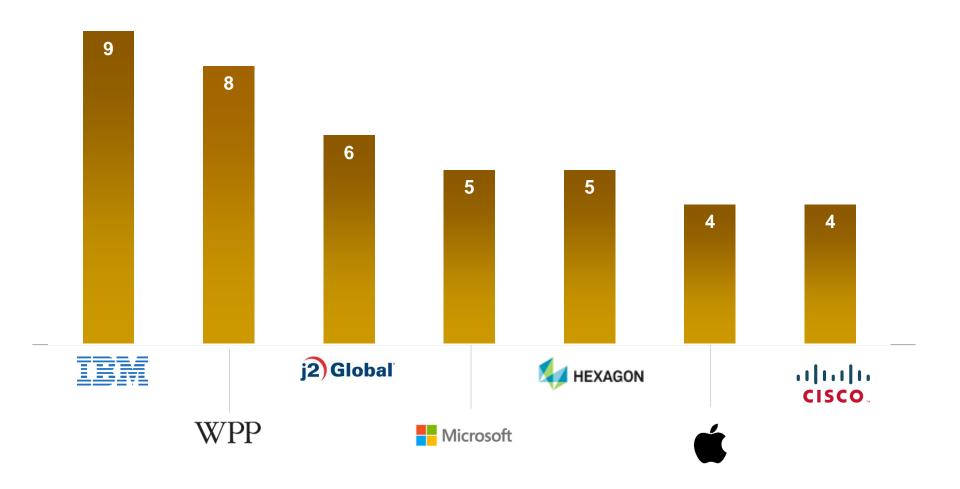




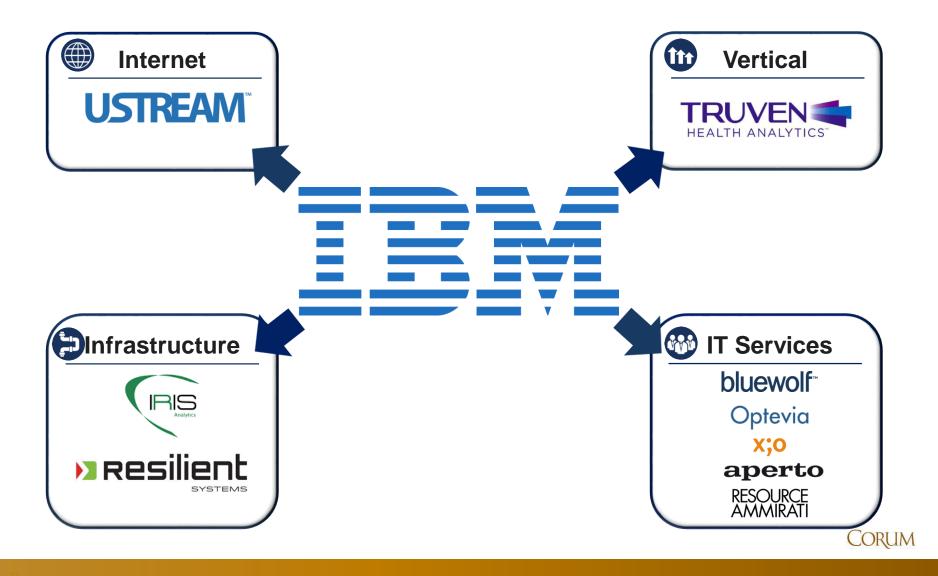


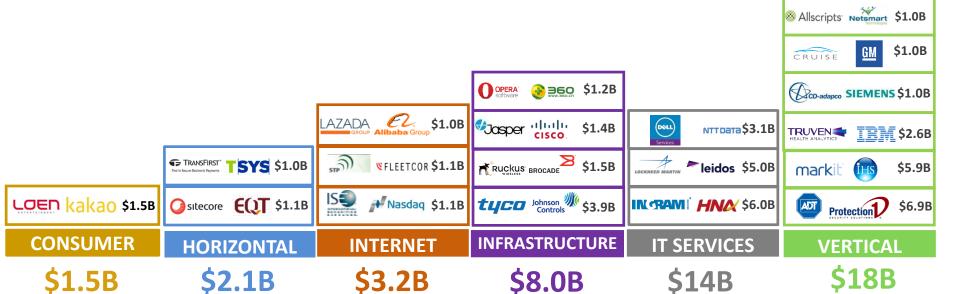


#### **Top Strategic Acquirers – Q1 2016**



#### IBM Q1 2016 Deals





CORUM



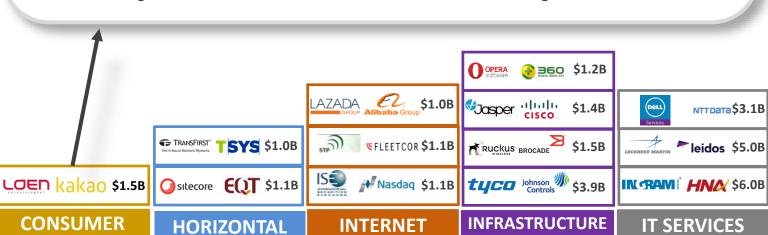




**Target:** Loen Entertainment [South Korea] **Acquirer:** Kakao Corp. [South Korea] **Transaction Value:** \$1.5B (33x revenue)

First megadeal of 2016

Streaming service and record label located in Seoul's Gangnam district





\$1.5B

\$2.1B

\$3.2B

\$8.0B

\$14B







**Target:** Lazada Group S.A. [Singapore]

**Acquirer:** Alibaba Group Holding Ltd. [China]

**Transaction Value: \$1.0B** 









**CONSUMER** 

**HORIZONTAL** 

**INTERNET** 

**INFRASTRUCTURE** 

**IT SERVICES** 

**VERTICAL** 

\$1.5B

\$2.1B

\$3.2B

\$8.0B

\$14B

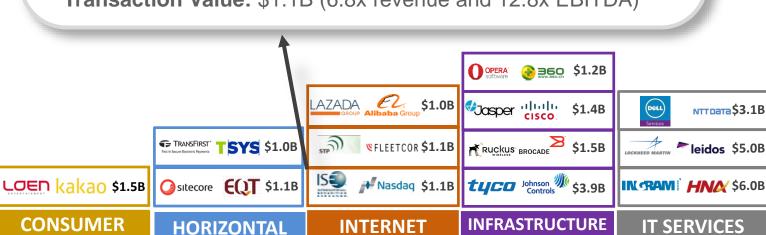




**Target:** International Securities Exchange [USA]

**Acquirer:** NASDAQ Inc. [USA]

**Transaction Value:** \$1.1B (6.8x revenue and 12.8x EBITDA)





INTERNET

**INFRASTRUCTURE** 

**IT SERVICES** 

**VERTICAL** 

\$1.5B

\$2.1B

\$3.2B

\$8.0B

\$14B







Target: Ruckus Wireless Inc. [USA]

Acquirer: Brocade Communications Systems Inc. [USA]

**Transaction Value:** \$1.5B (3.2x revenue and 63.2x EBITDA)





\$1.5B

**CONSUMER** 

\$2.1B

**HORIZONTAL** 

\$3.2B

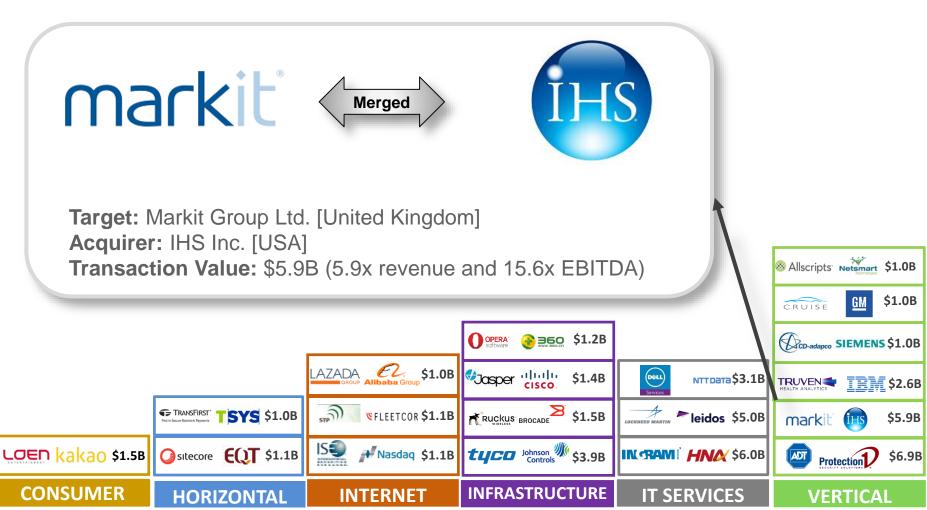
INTERNET

\$8.0B

**INFRASTRUCTURE** 

\$14B

**IT SERVICES** 



\$1.5B

\$2.1B

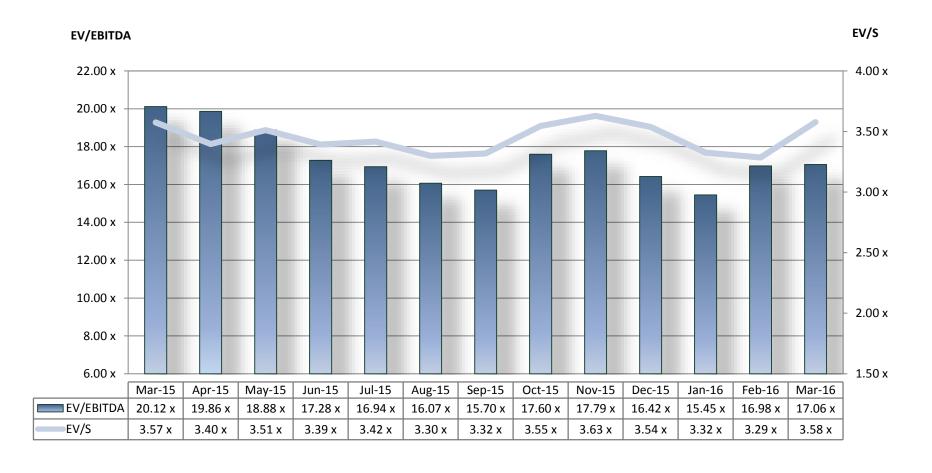
\$3.2B

\$8.0B

\$14B



#### **Public Valuation Multiples**







Other

#### Horizontal Application Software Valuations

Sales	EBITDA	Examples		
3.56x	15.47x	MicroStrategy <sup>*</sup>	<b>NICE</b> ®	‡‡ + a p   e a n.
1.84x	14.91x	AllianceData.	acxi⊕m.	amdocs
1.57x	12.68x	Convergys	LIVEPERSON	salesforce
2.83x	18.10x	NETSUITE	ORACLE	SAP
5.93x	33.34x	Æ	<b>PAYCHEX</b> °	workday.
6.05x	23.77x	aspentech	DESC RTES	Manhattan Associates.
4.02x	16.25x	ACI UNIVERSAL PAYMENTS.	P PayPal	∌world <b>pay</b>
	3.56x 1.84x 1.57x 2.83x 5.93x 6.05x	3.56x 15.47x  1.84x 14.91x  1.57x 12.68x  2.83x 18.10x  5.93x 33.34x  6.05x 23.77x	3.56x 15.47x MicroStrategy  1.84x 14.91x	3.56x 15.47x MicroStrategy NHCE®  1.84x 14.91x

3.36x

24.40x

Trimble.



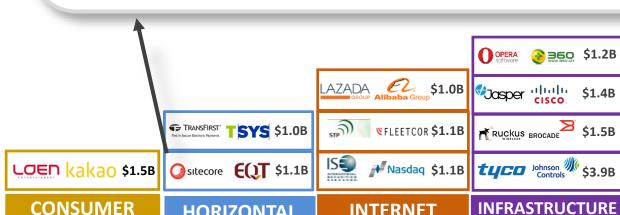


EQT

**Target:** Citecore [Denmark]

**Acquirer:** EQT Partners [Sweden]

**Transaction Value:** \$1.1B (5.2x revenue, 20.7x EBITDA)







**CONSUMER** 

\$1.5B

**HORIZONTAL** \$2.1B

\$3.2B

INTERNET

\$8.0B

\$1.4B

\$14B

\$18B

CORUM



#### **Deal Spotlights: Research and Survey Creation**



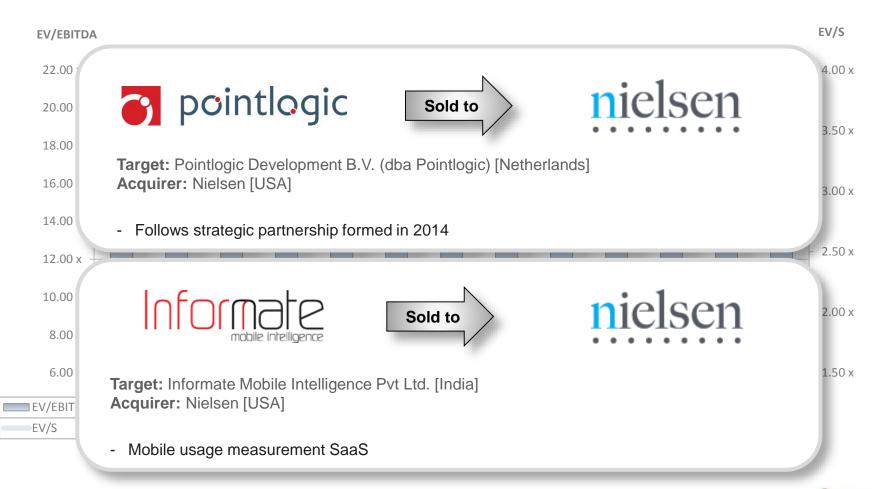


#### **Deal Spotlights: Customer Analytics**



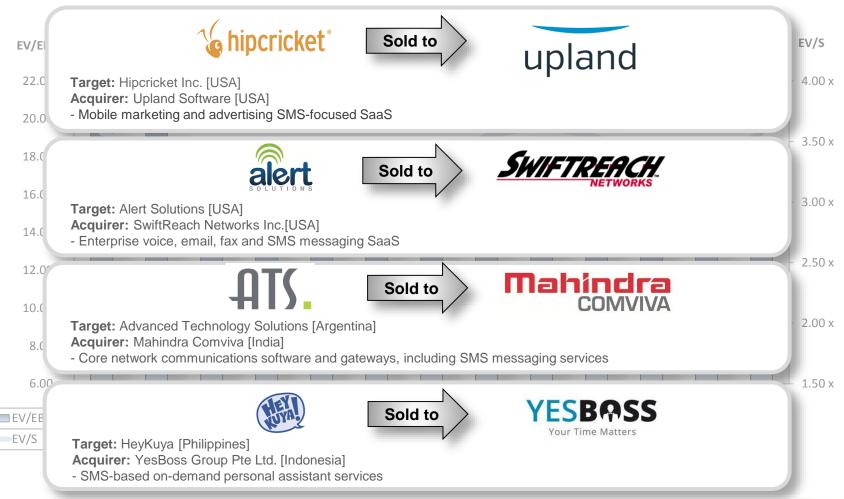


**Deal Spotlights: Marketing** 



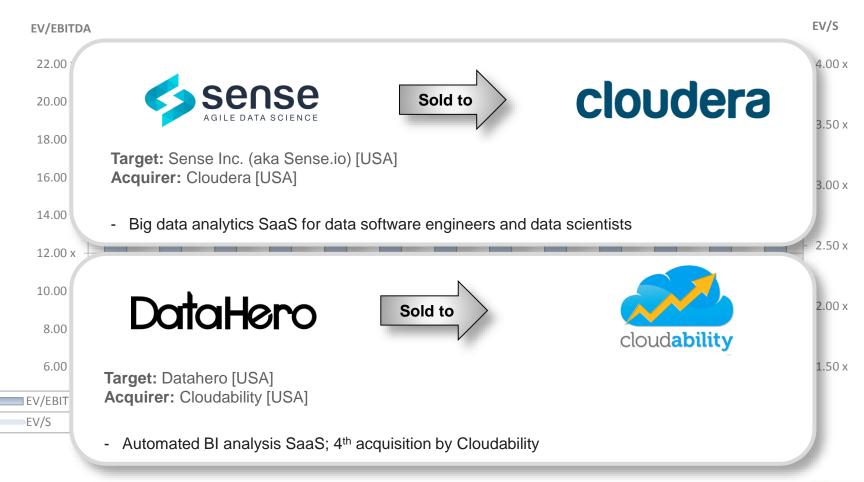


#### Deal Spotlights: SMS-based Software and SaaS



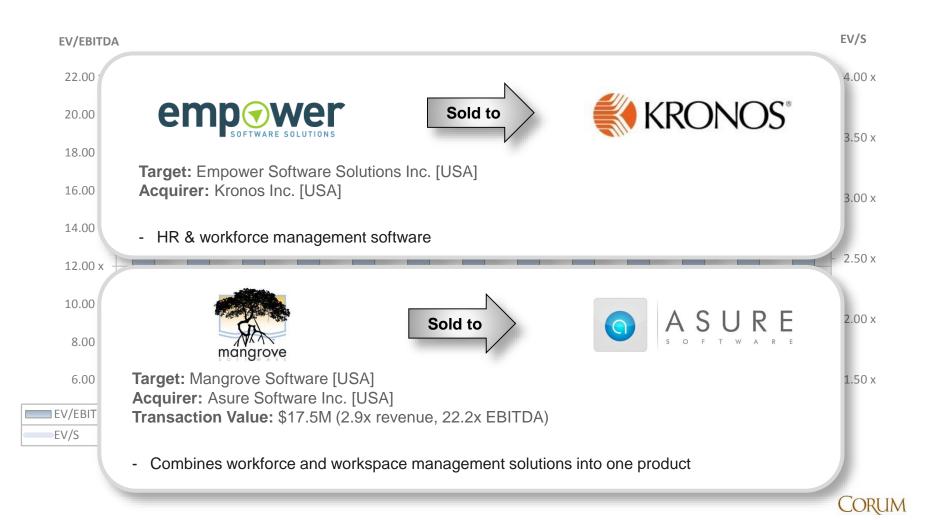


**Deal Spotlights: BI** 





**Deal Spotlights: HR** 





**Deal Spotlight: HR** 

Connectifier





**Target:** Connectifier [USA] **Acquirer:** LinkedIn [USA]

- Machine learning-based job candidate recruitment platform
- Database of 400M+ potential job candidates
- Founders formerly with Google Analytics and Google Sheets



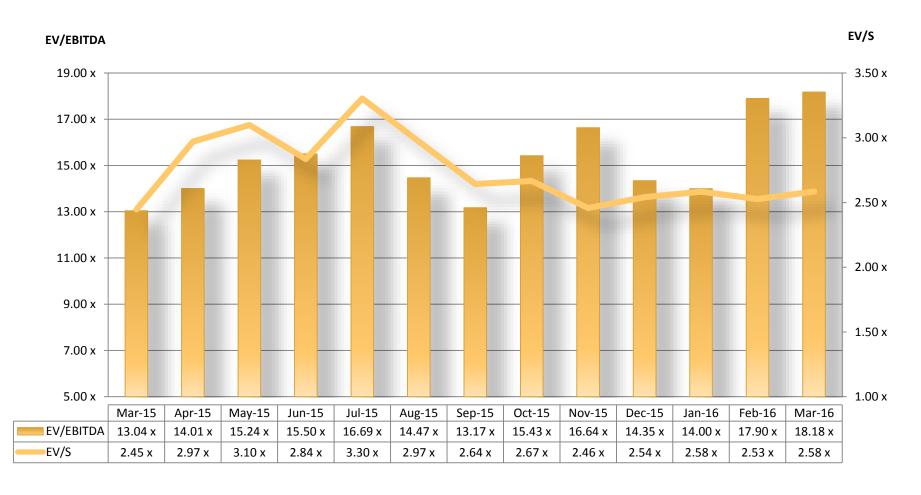


#### Deal Spotlights: Employee health & wellness





#### **Public Valuation Multiples**





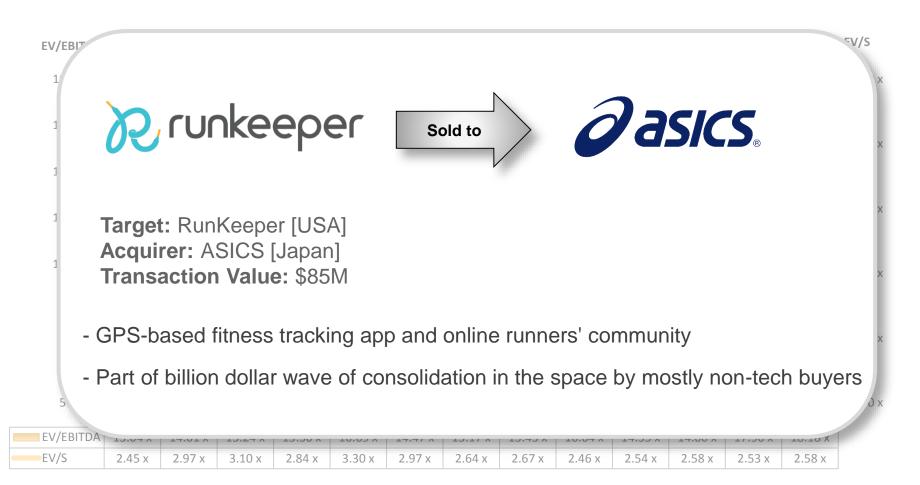


# Consumer Application Software Valuations

Subsector	Sales	EBITDA	E	xamples	
Education	0.76x	14.94x	Chegg®	Leap	Rosetta Stone
Entertainment	3.23x	63.51x	GoPro	DETFLOX	PANDORA internet radio
Gaming	2.76x	17.72x	ACTIVISION.	ĒA	Ving



**Deal Spotlight: Fitness** 



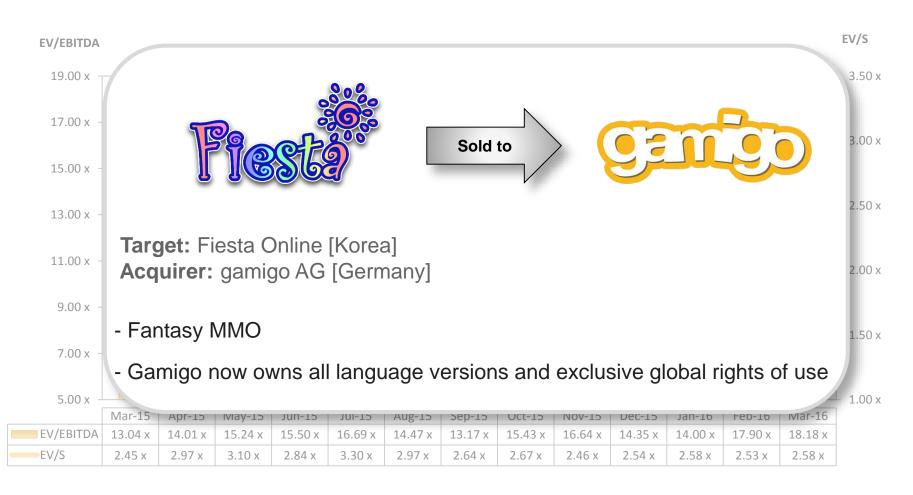


**Deal Spotlight: Selected Fitness Deals - Consolidation (last 9 Quarters)** 





**Deal Spotlight: Sports gaming** 







**Deal Spotlights: Free-To-Play Gaming** 



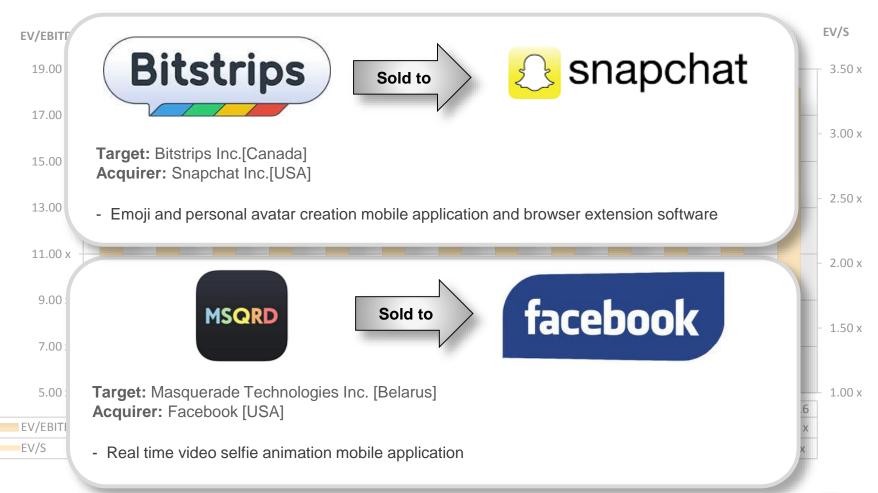


**Deal Spotlights: Fantasy Sports** 



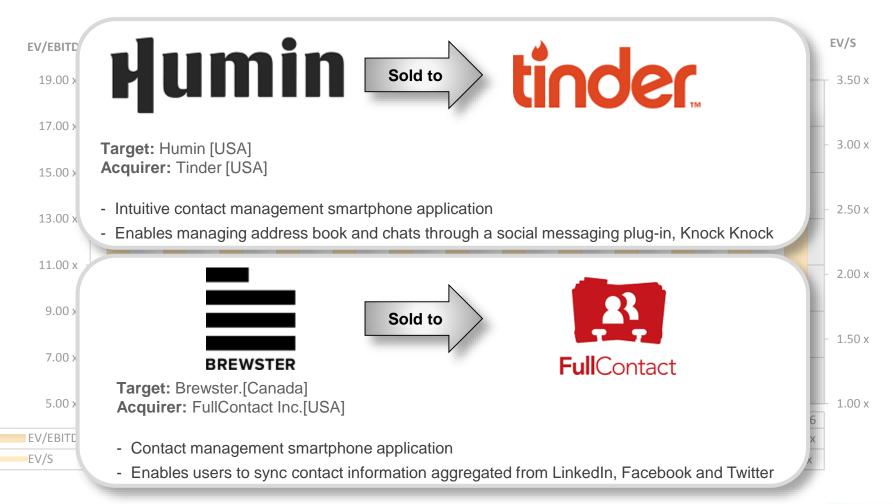


**Deal Spotlights: Entertainment** 





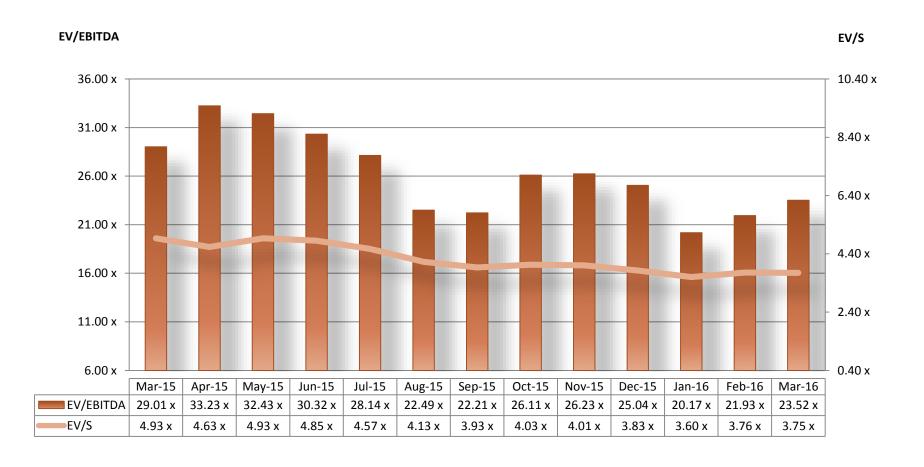
**Deal Spotlights: Contact Management** 





#### **Internet Market**

#### **Public Valuation Multiples**



# **Internet Valuations**

Subsector	Sales	EBITDA		Examples	
Diversified Internet	6.03x	22.77x	Alphabet	Bai <mark>d</mark> 百度	Tencent 腾讯
eCommerce	1.20x	23.89x	ebay	<b>プJD</b> .京东	zalando
Social Network	4.35x	38.42x	f	Linked in.	twitter
Travel & Leisure	5.02x	21.92x	JUSTIEAT	<b>€</b> Expedia <sup>®</sup>	priceline.com



#### **Internet Market**

**Deal Spotlights: Travel** 

**VIVIDSEATS** 





EV/S

10.40 x

3

T-

Target: Vivid Seats Ltd. [USA]

**Acquirer:** Vista Equity Partners [USA]

- Online secondary ticketing marketplace to buy and sell tickets for live sports, concert and theater events

8.40 x

26.00







6.40 x

4.40 x

1

Target: TicketBreak [Canada]

Acquirer: TicketFly (Pandora) [USA]

PANDORA

- Online retailer of concert, sporting event, festival and attraction tickets for consumers in Canada

2.40 x

0.40 x









**Target:** Queue Ticketing LLC [USA] **Acquirer:** Eventbrite Inc. [USA]

- Web-based ticketing, event and venue operations management software

**CORUM** 



EV/

#### **Internet Market**

**Deal Spotlights: Travel** 

becket sold to





EV/S

10.40 x

Target: Enchanted Labs Inc. [dba Bucket] [USA]

**Acquirer:** Galavantier [USA]

- Vacation planning website for consumers to collect ideas, information, photos and maps from multiple travel websites or social media pages

8.40 x

26.00







4.40 x

6.40 x

Target: Captain Train [France]

**Acquirer:** Trainline Ltd. [KKR] [United Kingdom]

- Online and mobile app-based train ticket booking and buying website for consumers travelling in Europe

2.40 x







0.40 x

Target: Base7booking.com Sarl [Switzerland] **Acquirer:** trivago.com [Expedia] [Germany]

- Cloud-based hotel booking and property management software in 17 languages in over 40 countries.

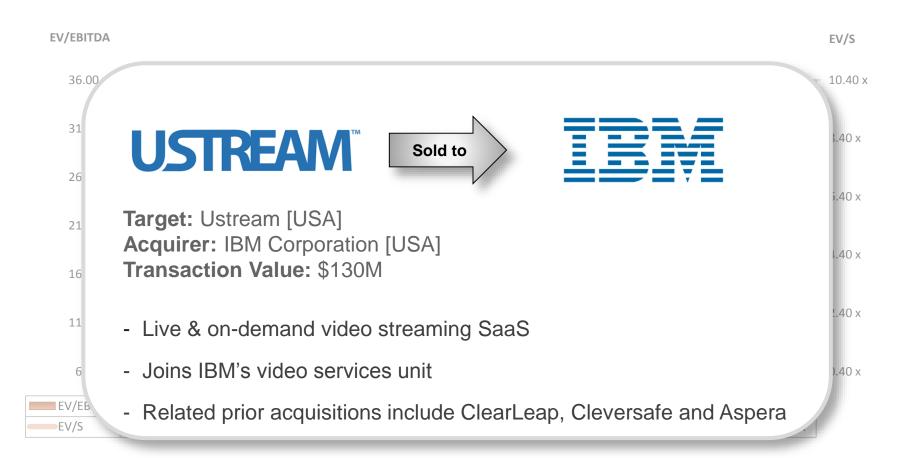
CORUM





#### **Internet Market**

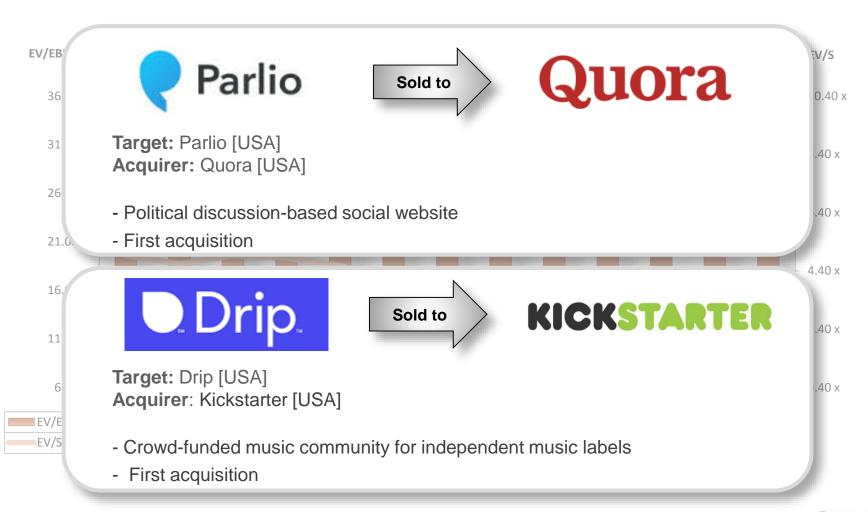
**Deal Spotlights: Video streaming** 





#### **Internet Market**

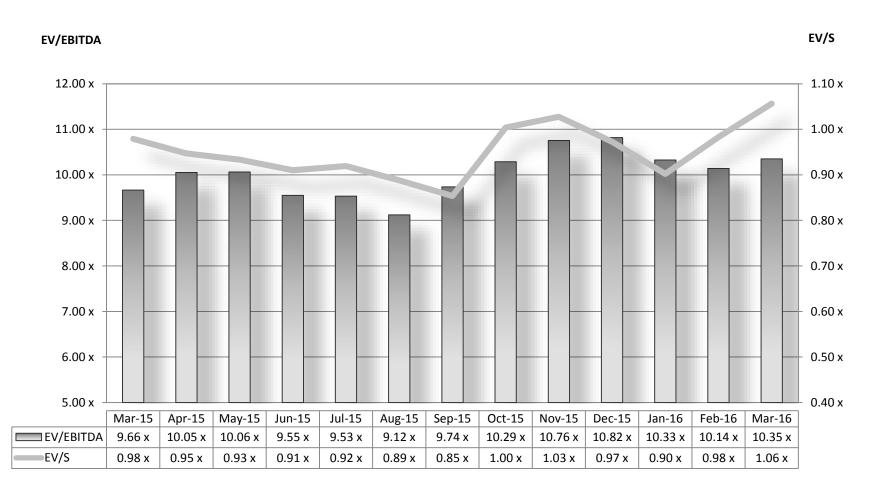
**Deal Spotlights: Social Network** 





### **IT Services – Developed Markets**

#### **Public Valuation Multiples**

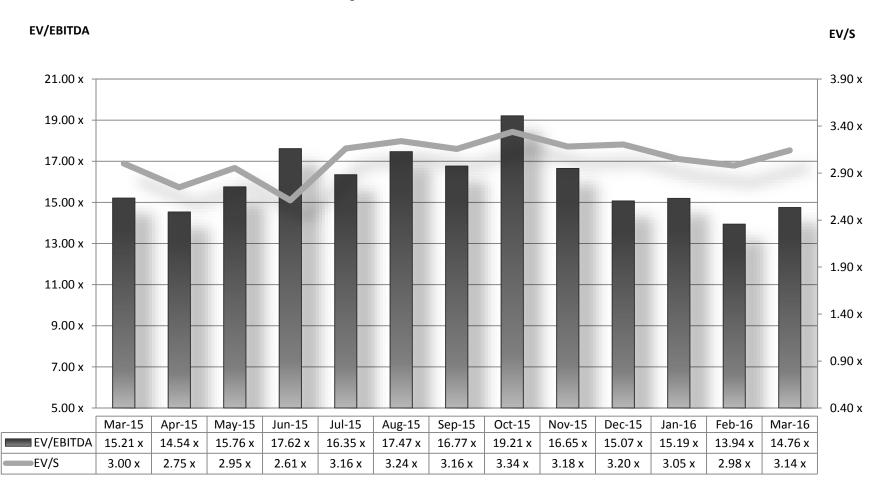






### IT Services – Emerging Markets

#### **Public Valuation Multiples**







Subsector	Sales	EBITDA		Examples	
Developed	1.06x	10.35x	accenture	Capgemini	CSC
Emerging	3.14x	14.76x	Infosys	WIPRO Applying Thought	GENPACT



# **IT Services – Developed Markets**

**Deal Spotlight: IT Services** 

Target	Acquirer	Target Country	Acquirer Country	Description
bluewolf™	IBM	USA	USA	Salesforce integration & IT services
Optevia		UK	USA	Microsoft Dynamics CRM SaaS systems integration services
x;o		Germany	USA	Digital marketing services
aperto		Germany	USA	Digital marketing services
RESOURCE AMMIRATI	IBM	USA	USA	Digital marketing services

### Mega Deals - 2016 YTD





Target: Dell Services [fka Perot Systems] [Dell Inc.] [USA]

Acquirer: NTT DATA Inc. [Japan]

**Transaction Value:** \$3.1B (1.1x revenue)







CONSUMER

LOEN kakao \$1.5B

HORIZONTAL

**INTERNET** 

**INFRASTRUCTURE** 

**IT SERVICES** 

VERTICAL

\$1.5B

\$2.1B

\$3.2B

\$8.0B

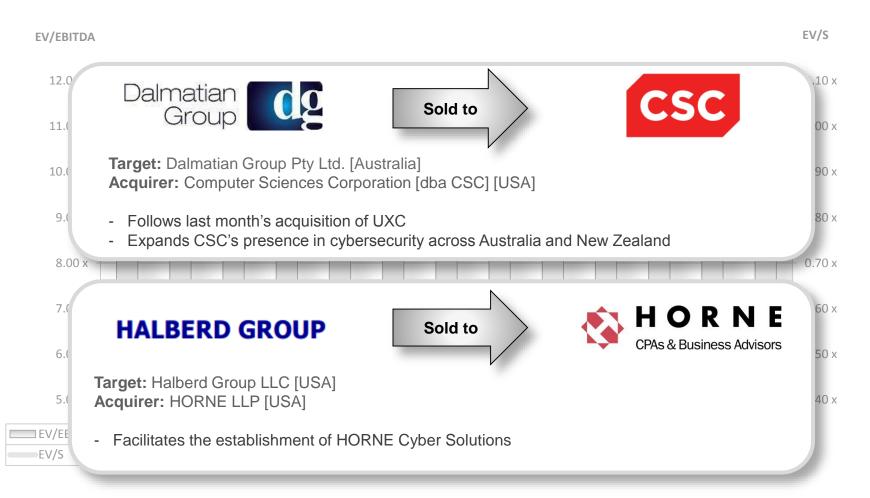
\$14B

\$18B



# **IT Services – Developed Markets**

#### **Deal Spotlight: Security integration services**





# **IT Services – Developed Markets**

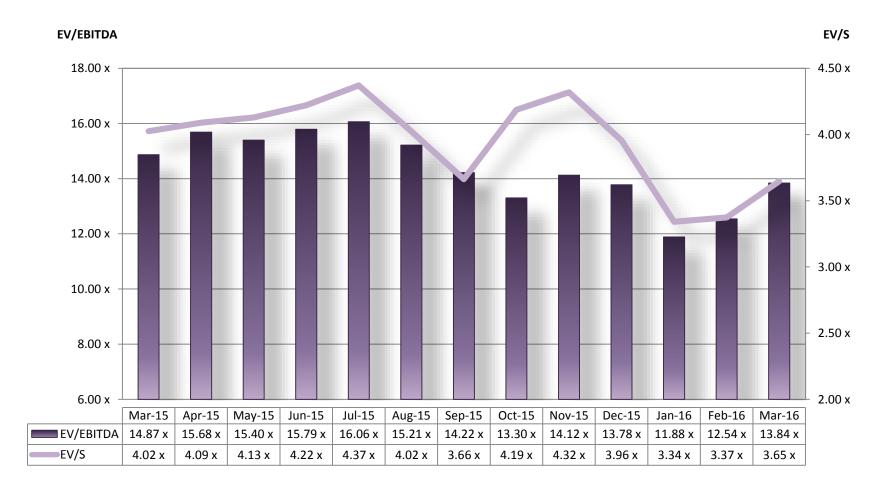
**Deal Spotlight: Colocation services** 

					51/6
Target	Acquirer	Deal Value	Target Country	Acquirer Country	Description
CLEARVIEW CLOUD   COLOCATION   CONSULTING	zayo	\$18.9M	USA	USA	Texas colocation services
STRFAM DATA CENTERS	zayo	-	USA	USA	Dallas datacenter
<b>@CME</b> Group	CyrusOne.	\$130M	USA	USA	Illinois-based trading exchange datacenter
CITY-lifeline	redcentric business technology, managed.	\$6.9M	UK	USA	Central London-based data center

CORUM



#### **Public Valuation Multiples**



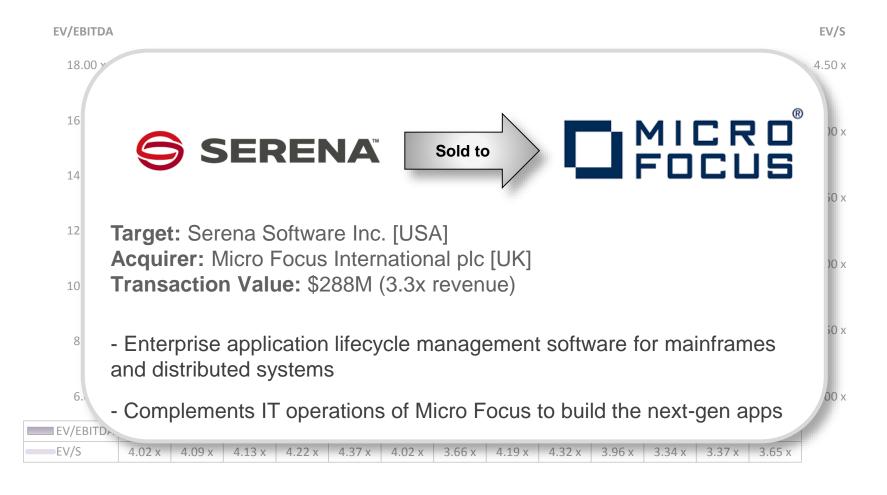


Subsector	Sales	EBITDA	ı	Examples	
Endpoint	3.13x	14.78x	<b>CİTR</b> İX°	OPERA software	<b>vm</b> ware <sup>®</sup>
IT Services Management	4.75x	22.86x	technologies	redhat.	service <b>now</b>
Network Management	2.17x	13.59x	ARISTA	cisco.	JUNIPER.
Security	4.09x	15.76x	<b>€</b> 350 www.∋60.cn	Check Point SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.	genalto* security to be free
Storage & Hosting	2.64x	7.30x	BROCADE	NetApp <sup>-</sup>	rackspace 🕜
Other	4.41x	12.91x	XAtlassian	* PROGRESS	New Relic.



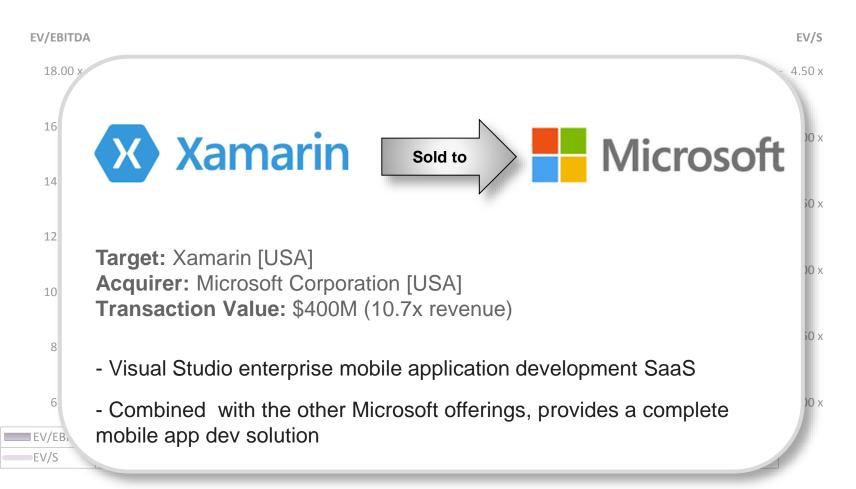


**Deal Spotlight: IT Services Management** 



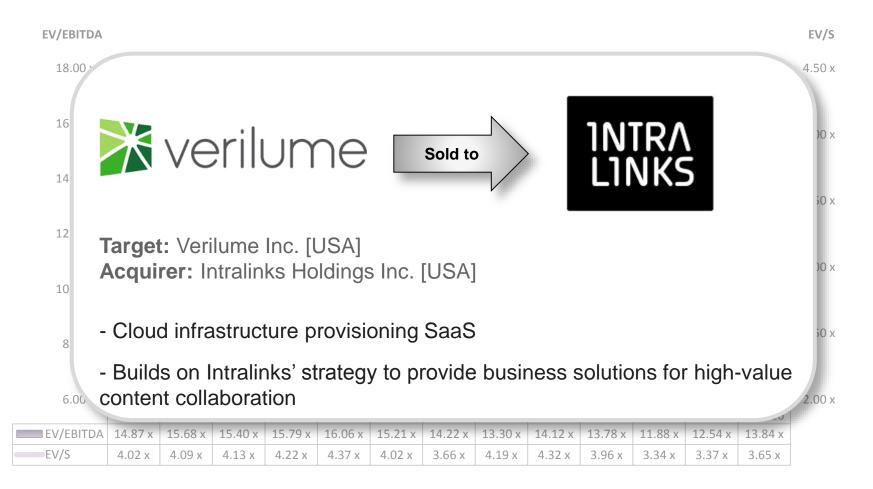


**Deal Spotlight: IT Services Management** 





#### **Deal Spotlight: Network Management**







**Deal Spotlights: Network Management** 







EV/S

3.50 x

Target: Wyless Inc. [USA]

**Acquirer:** KORE Wireless Group Inc. [USA] **Transaction Value:** \$190M (3.2x revenue)

- 3.00 x

- M2M connectivity and network and device management software

BLUEKLOUD





2.50 x

2.00 x

**Target:** BlueKloud Company Inc. [USA] **Acquirer:** Advantix Solutions Group [USA]

- Bluetooth-enabled mobile machine-to-machine (M2M) communications SaaS

1.50 x

7.00 x

5.00

17.00

15.00 x

11.00

9.00





Honeywell

1.00 x

EV/EBIT Ta

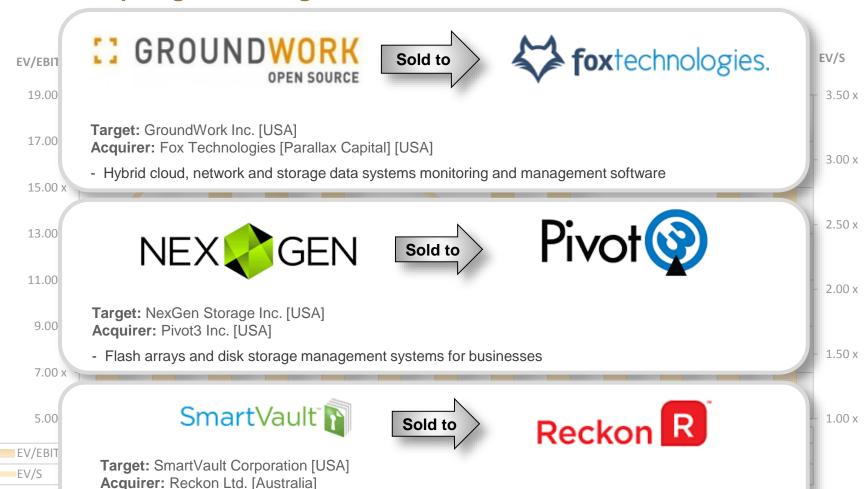
**Target:** Movilizer GmbH [Germany] **Acquirer:** Honeywell International [USA]

- Mobile enterprise application platform that enables businesses globally to develop mobile office applications

**CORUM** 



**Deal Spotlights: Storage** 



- Online document storage, document management and secure file sharing SaaS for businesses

CORUM

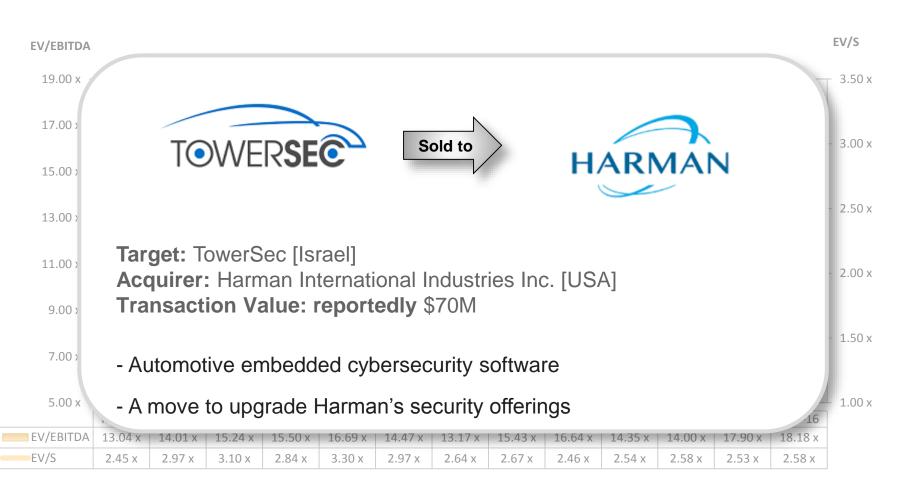


**Deal Spotlights: Security** 





**Deal Spotlights: Security** 

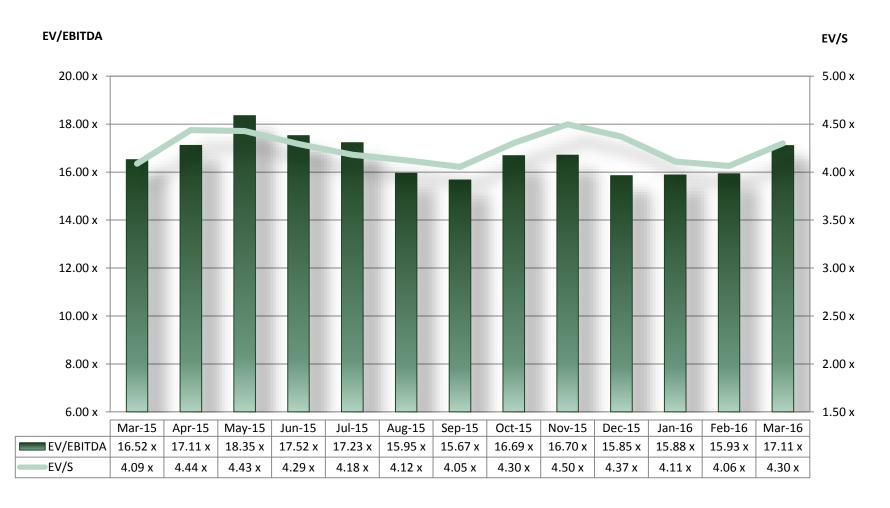






# **W** Vertical Application Software Market

#### **Public Valuation Multiples**







# **Wertical Application Software Valuations**

Sales	EBITDA	Е	xamples	
4.82x	17.49x	AUTODESK.	DASSAULT DS SYSTEMES	SYNOPSYS°
3.94x	24.95x	Autotrader 😩	BitAuto易车	• CDK • Global.
2.78x	16.28x	IHS	Itron	Schlumberger
4.90x	17.08x	🔀 Broadridge	Fis	fiserv.
1.70x	11.99x	NORTHROP GRUMMAN	Raytheon	*** tyler technologies
4.30x	19.96x		<b>Cerner</b>	imshealth INTELLIGENCE APPRIED.
6.62x	24.95x	CoreLogic <sup>o</sup>	CoStar Group	<b>≱</b> Zillow°
4.23x	14.89x	amadeus°	Rockwell Automation	Sabre.
	4.82x 3.94x 2.78x 4.90x 1.70x 4.30x 6.62x	4.82x 17.49x 3.94x 24.95x 2.78x 16.28x 4.90x 17.08x 1.70x 11.99x 4.30x 19.96x 6.62x 24.95x	4.82x 17.49x  3.94x 24.95x  Autotrader   2.78x 16.28x  4.90x 17.08x  1.70x 11.99x  4.30x 19.96x  6.62x 24.95x  Autotrader   4.82x 17.49x	

CORUM

#### **Corum 2016 Predictions**

- Vehicles, not houses or cities, become the central hub of the IoT— driving a global M&A gold rush with multiple megadeals.
- Consumer traction in entry-level VR driven by immersive sports, news & viral "videos" – not games.
- Food ordering & delivery apps become integrated into gaming & social media.



# **Vertical Application Software Market**

**Deal Spotlight: Automotive** 

Target	Acquirer	Deal Value	Target Country	Acquirer Country	Description
LOJACK	CaiAmp	\$134M	USA	USA	Vehicle tracking solutions
Finder >	томтом	-	Poland	Netherlands	Fleet management SaaS
<b>©</b> OpenCar	INRIX	-	USA	USA	Software for embedded vehicle mobile applications
(AllGo embedded)	Visteon	~\$30M	India	USA	Embedded media playback systems
Sidecar	<u>GM</u>	-	USA	USA	Mobile ride-sharing & carpooling service
CRUISE	<u>GM</u>	\$1B	USA	USA	Autonomous vehicle navigation system
JAYBRIDGE ROBOTICS	TOYOTA RESEARCH IN STITUTE	-	USA	USA	Autonomous vehicle engineering team
ilson software corporation.	<b>V</b> VALSOFT	-	USA	Canada	Automotive dealer management SaaS
REVERISI	Reynolds & Reynolds	-	USA	USA	Automotive dealership analytics reporting SaaS
<u>AimLogic</u>	NCC Radical Costs Coste	-	USA	USA	Marketing predictive analytics SaaS for automotive dealerships
Roquemore	PRIMERITUS FINANCIAL SERVICES, INC.	-	USA	USA	Car recovery management

CORUM

### Mega Deals - 2016 YTD







**Target:** Cruise Automation Inc. [USA]

**Acquirer:** General Motors Corporation [USA]

Transaction Value: reportedly \$1B









**CONSUMER** 

LOEN kakao \$1.5B

**HORIZONTAL** 

INTERNET

**INFRASTRUCTURE** 

**IT SERVICES** 

**VERTICAL** 

\$1.5B

\$2.1B

\$3.2B

\$8.0B

\$14B

\$18B



### **Vertical Application Software Market**

**Deal Spotlight: Automotive** 

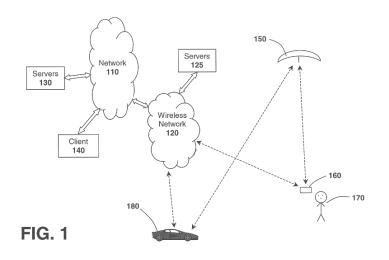
# Sidecar





**Target:** Sidecar Technologies [USA] **Acquirer:** General Motors [USA]

- Mobile ride-sharing & delivery service
- GM, with its Lyft Alliance, aggressively targeting hot areas in transportation-related tech: car & ride-sharing, autonomous taxis, etc.
- Includes license to potentially seminal patent

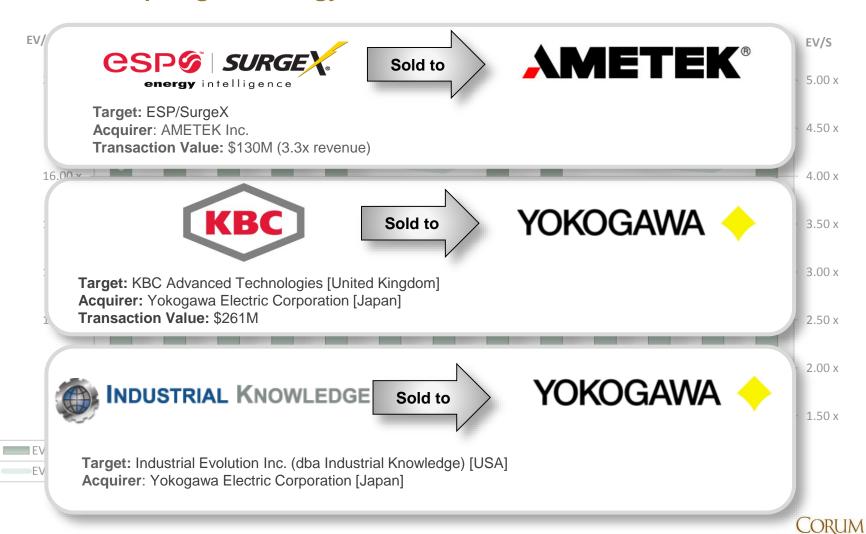


Patent: System and method for determining an efficient transportation route



### **Wertical Application Software Market**

**Deal Spotlights: Energy** 



### Mega Deals - 2016 YTD







**Target:** Truven Health Analytics [USA]

**Acquirer:** IBM Corporation [USA]

**Transaction Value:** \$2.6B (4.3x revenue and 20.4x EBITDA)









**CONSUMER** 

**HORIZONTAL** 

**INTERNET** 

**INFRASTRUCTURE** 

**IT SERVICES** 

**VERTICAL** 

\$1.5B

\$2.1B

\$3.2B

\$8.0B

\$14B

\$18B

# **Corum Research Report**



Elon Gasper Vice President, Director of Research



**Amber Stoner Senior Analyst** 



Aaron King Analyst



Thomas Wright Analyst



Micaela Pearson
Conference Development



Valeriya Chumachenko
Analyst
CORUM

#### Q&A

- We welcome your questions!
  - Use Q&A tab at the bottom of screen
  - Submit to queue at any time

## **Upcoming Conference Schedule**

**Selling Up Selling Out (SUSO) -** Ready to go to market? During this half-day workshop, learn to prepare, position, research, value, negotiate, and execute due diligence for maximum price and structure. This is the most attended Tech M&A event ever – participants have done over \$1 trillion in transaction value.

**Merge Briefing (MB) -** The Merge Briefing is a 90-minute executive briefing providing a current M&A market update (trends, valuations, etc.), as well as a brief overview of the Tech M&A process: "8 Steps To An Optimal Outcome."

Apr. 19: Columbus – SUSO May 5: Milwaukee – MB

Apr. 19: Portland – SUSO May 5: Reston – MB

Apr. 20: Kansas City – SUSO May 10: Munich – MB

Apr. 21: St. Louis – SUSO May 10: New York City – MB

May 3: Raleigh – MB May 11: Berlin – MB

May 3: Durham – MB May 11: Boston – MB

May 4: Minneapolis – SUSO

# www.corumgroup.com

