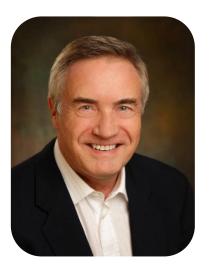
Tech M&A Monthly 12 Negotiation Tips from the Pros

August 11, 2016



Welcome



Bruce Milne CEO Corum Group Ltd.

A leader in the software industry, Bruce has founded or owned four software companies, including the largest vertical market software company, AMI, an Inc. 500 firm rated by IDC as the fastest growing computer-related company in the world.

He has served on advisory boards for Microsoft, IBM, DEC, Comdex and Apple, and as board member/founding investor in some of the most innovative firms in their field, including Blue Coat, Bright Star and Sabaki. Past advisor to two governors and a senator, a board member of the Washington Technology Center, and founder of the WTIA, the nation's most active regional technology trade association.

He worked with the Canadian government to found SoftWorld, and he was recently chosen as one of the 200 most influential individuals in the IT community in Europe. He was also the only American juror for the recent Tornado 100 Awards given to Europe's top technology firms

A graduate with Distinction from Harvard Business School, Bruce has written three books on business models for success, including *Power Planning*. He is a frequent lecturer and author.



Agenda

Welcome

- Market Overview
- August 2016 Research Report
- 12 Tips for M&A Negotiation
- Q&A

6 Reasons Tech M&A Will Remain Strong

- **1.** Disruptive trends Strategic imperative to buy
- 2. Cash Strategic & financial buyers
- **3.** Low cost debt for leveraged buyouts
- 4. Many new buyers (IPOs, non-tech)
- **5.** Strong financial markets
- 6. Megadeals disruption



Record Unsolicited Interest

- Second tier strategics
- Tertiary PE firms
- Bottom feeders
- Preemptive buyers



Seller's biggest single mistake...

...dealing with only one buyer

- They are trying to lock you up
- Often demand exclusive negotiations
- Don't want you talking to others
- Want to pay less than true value
- Remember your fiduciary obligation!



11% - Buyer solicitations that result in transaction



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- 48% Average improvement from first offer with an auction process



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- 75% How often another firm is willing to pay more than initial bidder



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- **80%** Failure rate on "self-managed" tech M&A transactions



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- 75% How often another firm is willing to pay more than initial bidder
- **80%** Failure rate on "self-managed" tech M&A transactions
- 100% Deals that are suboptimal due to lack of other bidders

Selling your tech company

- This is the most important transaction of your life
- The bulk of your family/partner wealth is involved
- It deserves the same diligence you put into building
- Never just respond to the first interest leverage it
- Achieve an optimal outcome with global partner search

Upcoming Tech M&A Events

Events within 90 days:

San Diego	Nashville	Detroit	Munich
London	Cincinnati	Dublin	Stockholm
Amsterdam	Salt Lake City	Seattle	Chicago
Los Angeles	Princeton	Cleveland	Dayton
San Francisco	Wilmington	Austin	Dallas
Calgary	Phoenix	Houston	Reston
Edmonton	Denver	Sacramento	Toronto
Atlanta	Berlin	Ottawa	Montreal

www.CorumGroup.com/Events

Corum Research Report



Elon Gasper Vice President, Director of Research

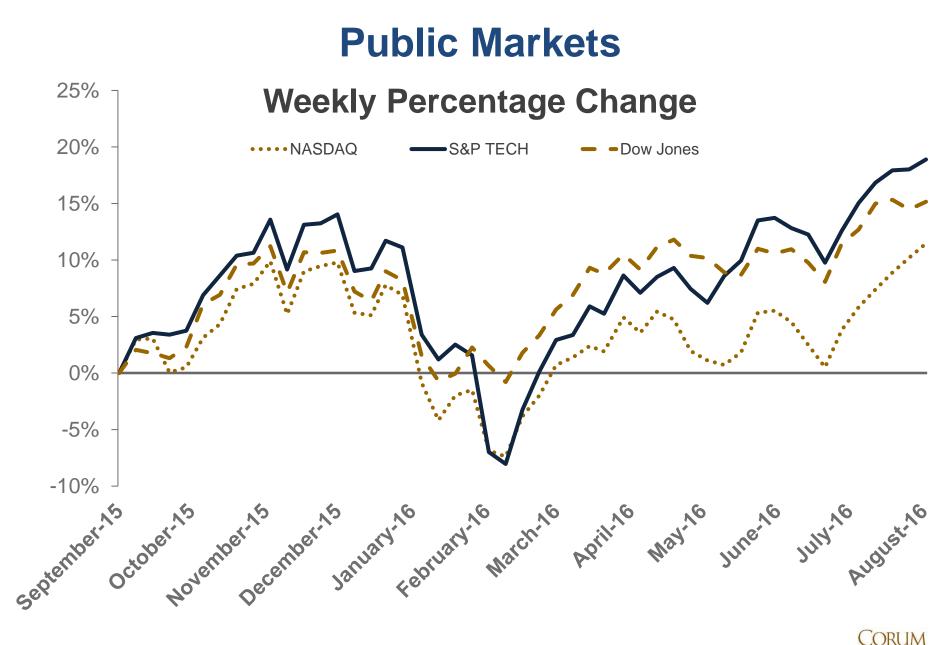


Yasmin Khodamoradi Analyst



Thomas Wright Analyst



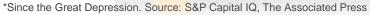


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Macro view: 4 Longest* Bull Market Runs

	Start	End	Years
Dotcom Bubble	Oct. 11, 1990	Mar. 24, 2000	9.5
Current	Mar. 9, 2009	?	7.4
Postwar Boom	Jun. 13, 1949	Aug. 2, 1956	7.1
That 70s Inflation	Oct. 3, 1974	Nov. 28, 1980	6.2





Corum Index

		July 2015	July 2016	
Market	Transactions	420	315	25%
	Mega Deals	5	13	160%
	Largest Deal	\$5.1B	\$32B	527%
Pipeline		July 2015	July 2016	
	Private Equity Deals	21	21	
	VC Backed Exits	63	54	14%
		July 2015	July 2016	
Attributes	Cross Border Transactions	39%	40%	3%
	Start-Up Acquisitions	13%	10%	23%
	Average Life of Target	15 yrs	15 yrs	CORUM

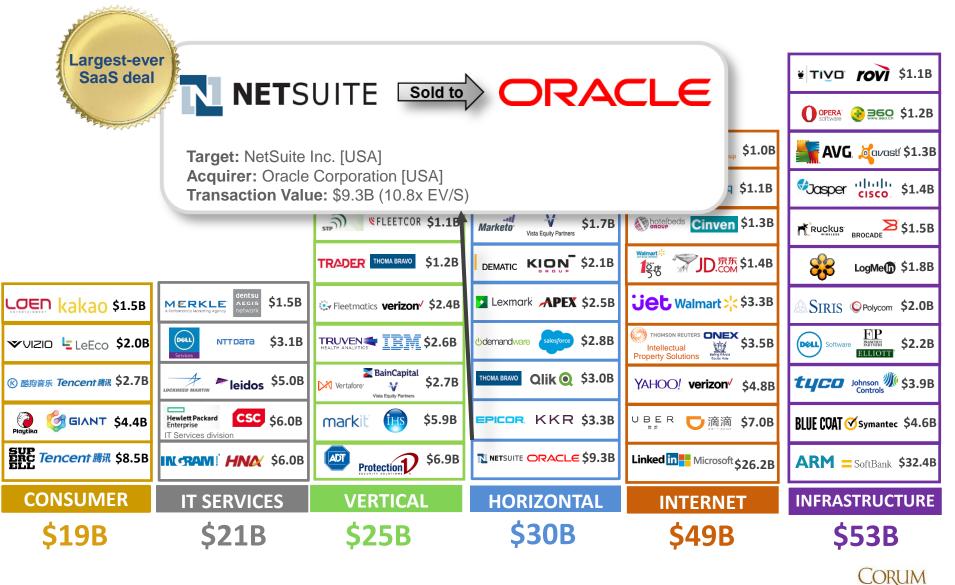
Mega Deals - 2016 YTD

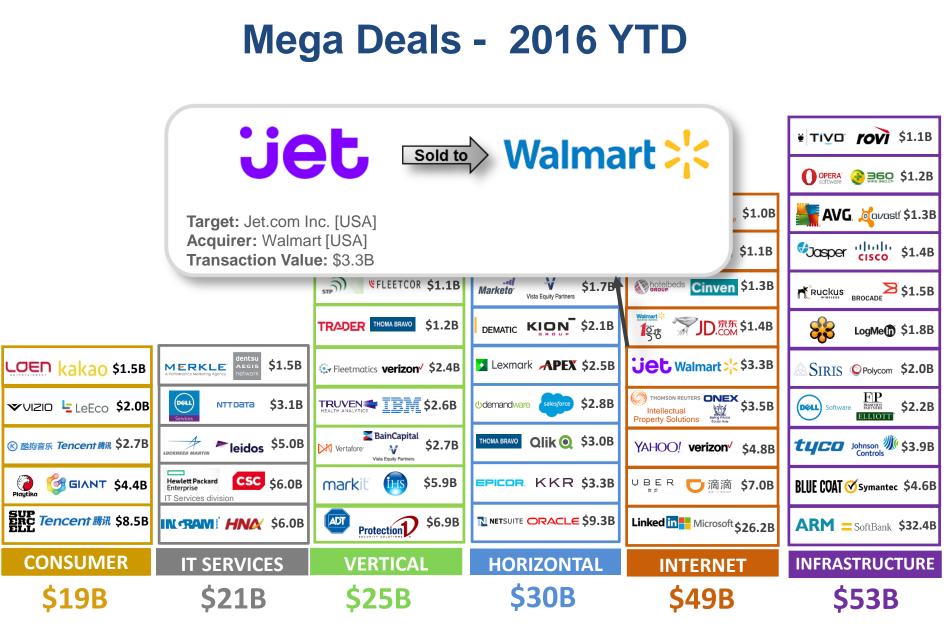
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		⊗ Allscripts Netsmart \$1.0B	Sitecore EQT \$1.1B		
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		TRADER THOMA BRAVO \$1.2B	DEMATIC KION \$2.1B	Watmart* 了古 了古 了古 了古 了古 了古 了古 了古 子 古 子 古 子 子 子 子	LogMe () \$1.8B
LOEN kakao \$1.5B	A Performance Modeling Agency details \$1.5B	Fleetmatics verizon ⁷ \$2.4B	Lexmark APEX \$2.5B	jet Walmart 🔆 \$3.3B	SIRIS ©Polycom \$2.0B
❤ VIZIO L EEco \$2.0B		HEALTH ANALYTICS	Udemandware salesforce \$2.8B	THOMSON REUTERS ONEX Intellectual Property Solutions	Software EMOTION \$2.2B
⑥ 醋狗音乐 Tencent 購訊 \$2.7B	LOCKHEED MARTIN Fleidos \$5.0B	SainCapital Vertafore Visia Equity Partners ↓ \$2.7B	THOMA BRAVO QIIK Q \$3.0B	YAHOO! verizon [,] \$4.8B	Johnson (\$3.9B
	Hewlett Packard Enterprise IT Services division	markit 🔃 \$5.9B	EPICOR KKR \$3.3B	UBER 🌄 滴滴 \$7.0B	BLUE COAT Symantec \$4.6B
SUP ERC Tencent 腾讯 \$8.5B	IN (RAMI HNX \$6.0B	Protection \$6.9B		Linked in Microsoft \$26.2B	ARM = SoftBank \$32.4B
CONSUMER	IT SERVICES	VERTICAL	HORIZONTAL	INTERNET	INFRASTRUCTURE
\$19B	\$21B	\$25B	\$30B	\$49B	\$53B

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Mega Deals - 2016 YTD					
	Α	RM Is	sold to	SoftBank	 ¥ TIV□ rov \$1.1B Opera @ 360 \$1.2B
Target: ARM Holdings [UK] Acquirer: SoftBank Corp. [Japan] Transaction Value: \$32.4B (20.9x EV/S and 46.2x EBITDA) STP 11 STRUCT \$1.1D Marketo Yesta Equily Partners \$1.7B					AVG Curast \$1.3B
		TRADER THOMA BRAVO \$1.2B		Weimart* 授费	LogMet \$1.8B
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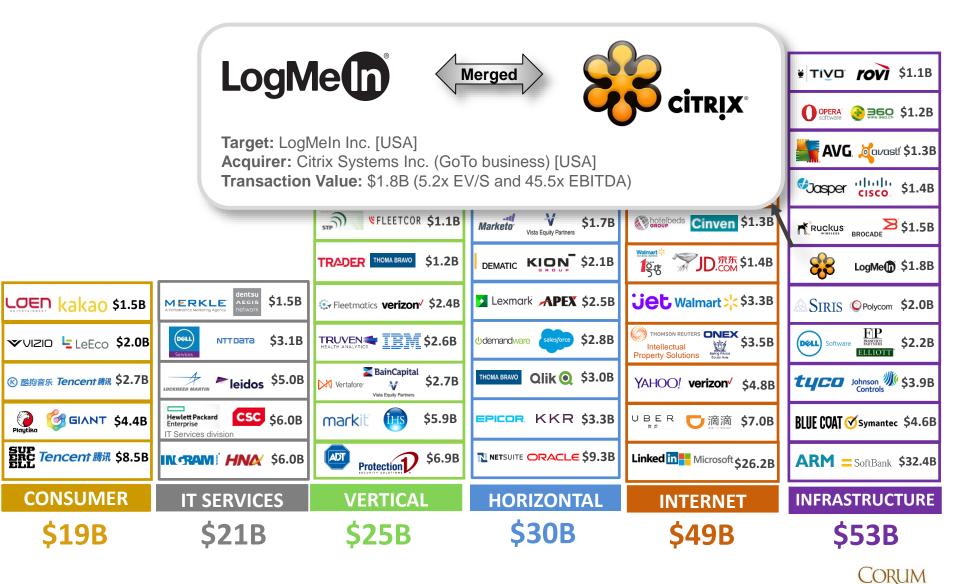
Mega Deals - 2016 YTD





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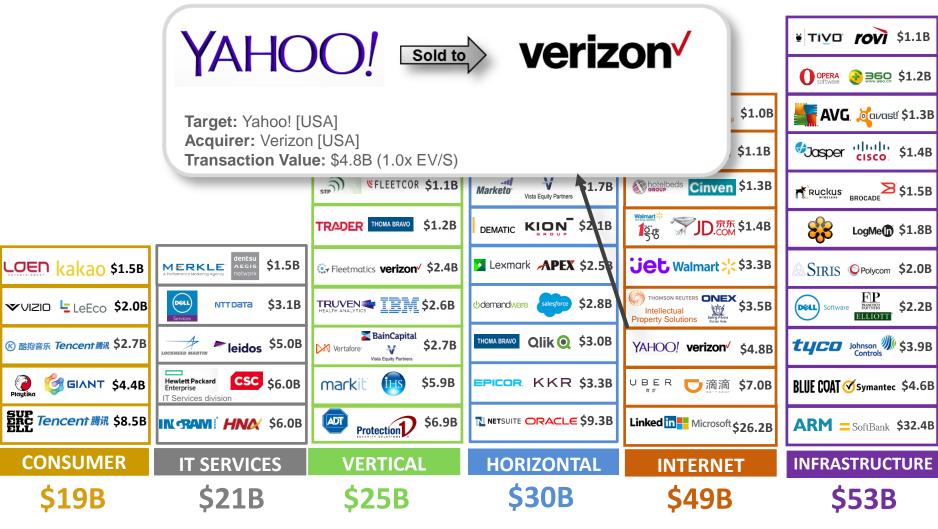
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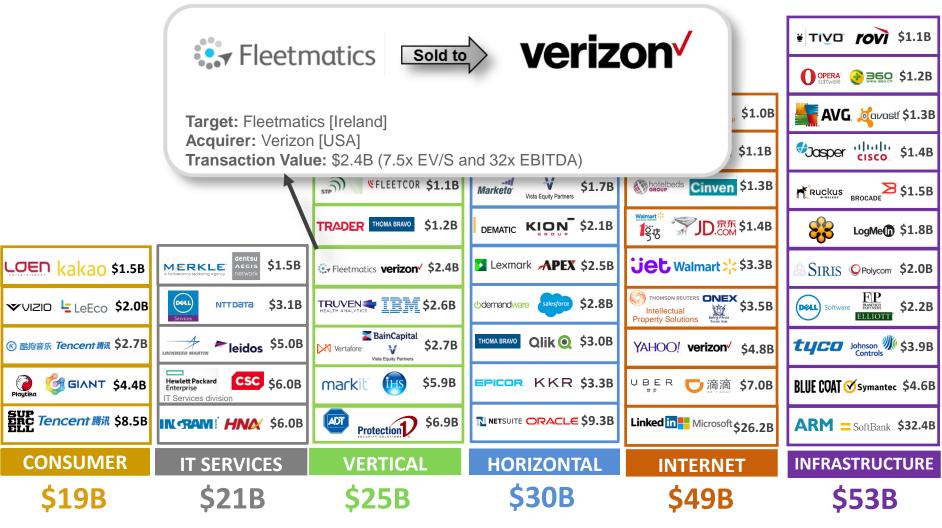
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CORUM

Mega Deals - 2016 YTD



Mega Deals - 2016 YTD



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Public Valuation Multiples



Corum Analysis

Rising to record levels as the SaaS steamroller continues...

...also driving

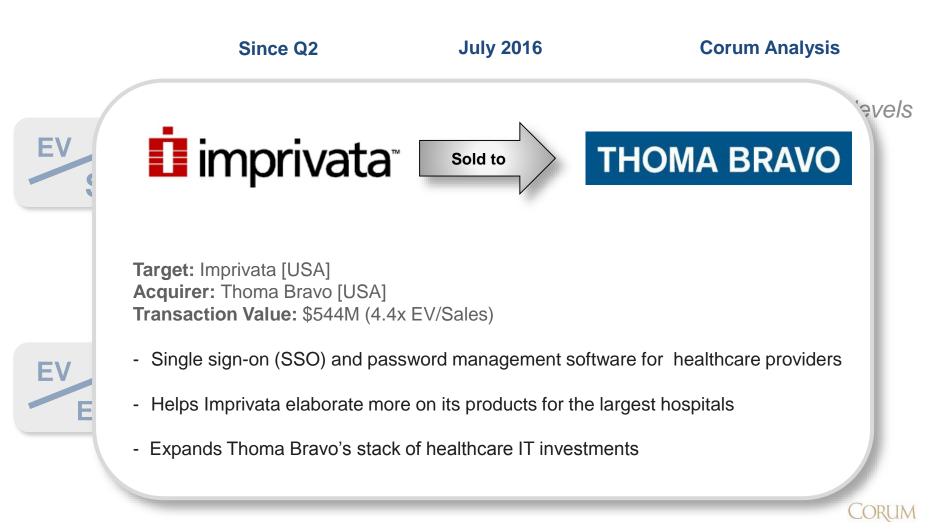
record highs

EBITDA ratios to

CORUM



Deal Spotlight: Healthcare



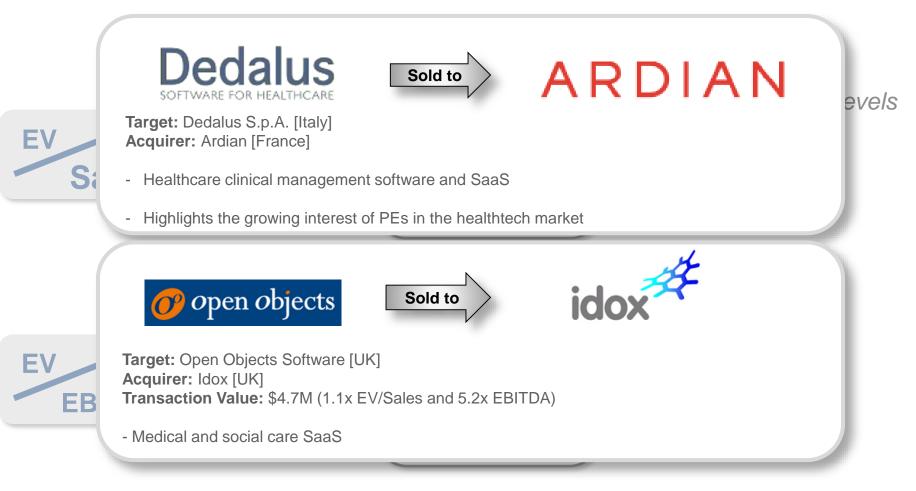


Deal Spotlights: Healthcare





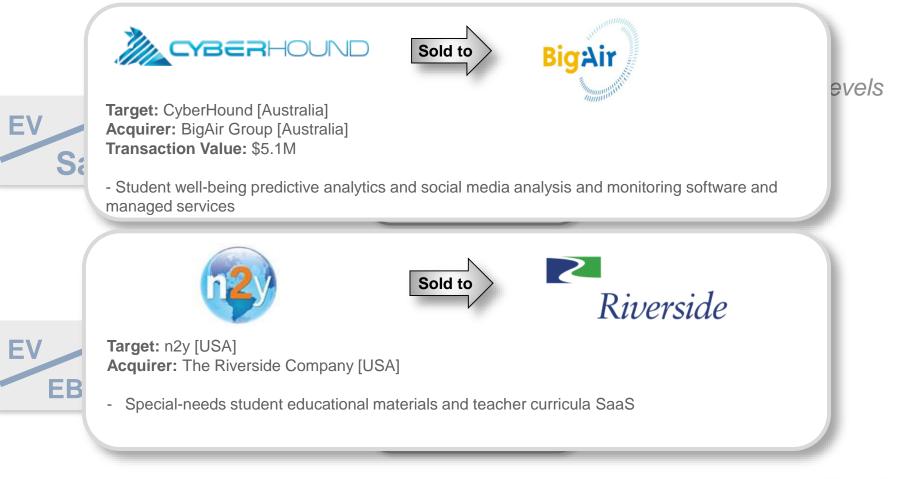
Deal Spotlights: Healthcare







Deal Spotlights: Education







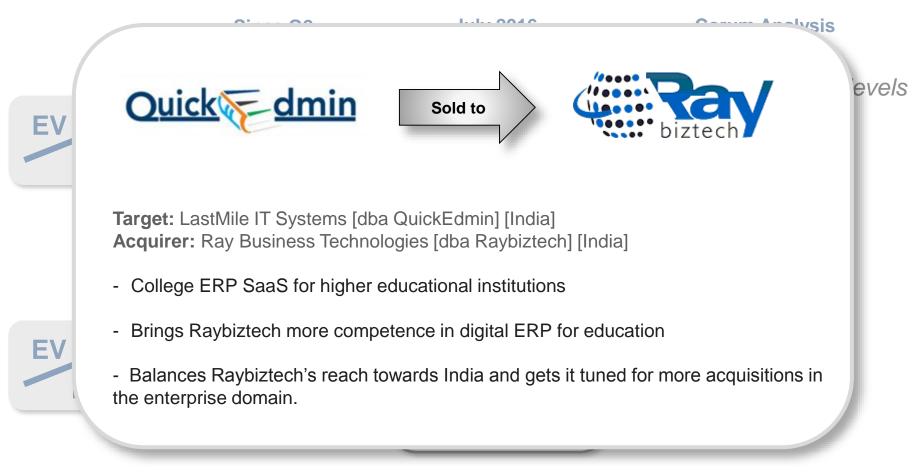
Deal Spotlights: Education







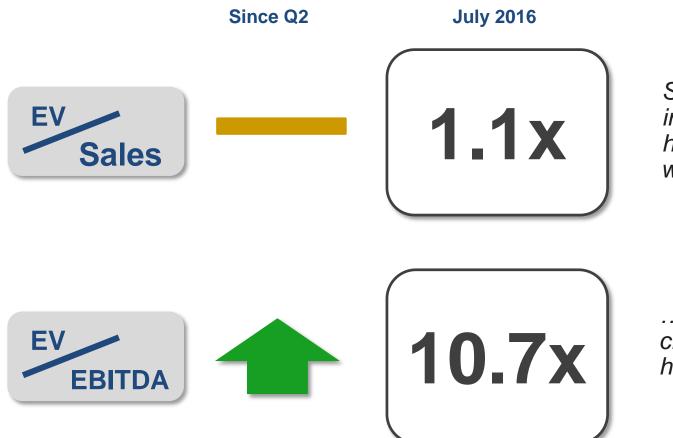
Deal Spotlight: Education







Public Valuation Multiples



Corum Analysis

Steady after an increase in the first half of the year with...

...EBITDA multiple climbing back near historic highs.



Deal Spotlights: Call Center Services





Deal Spotlights: System Integrators





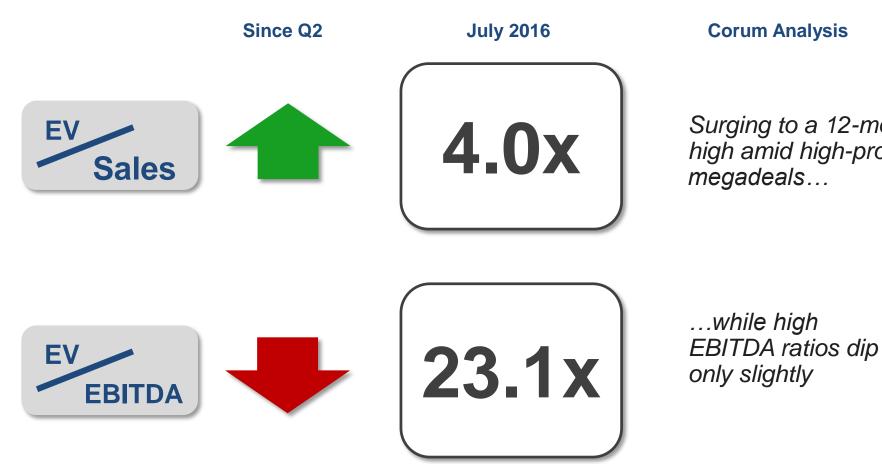
Deal Spotlights: System Integrators





Internet Market

Public Valuation Multiples

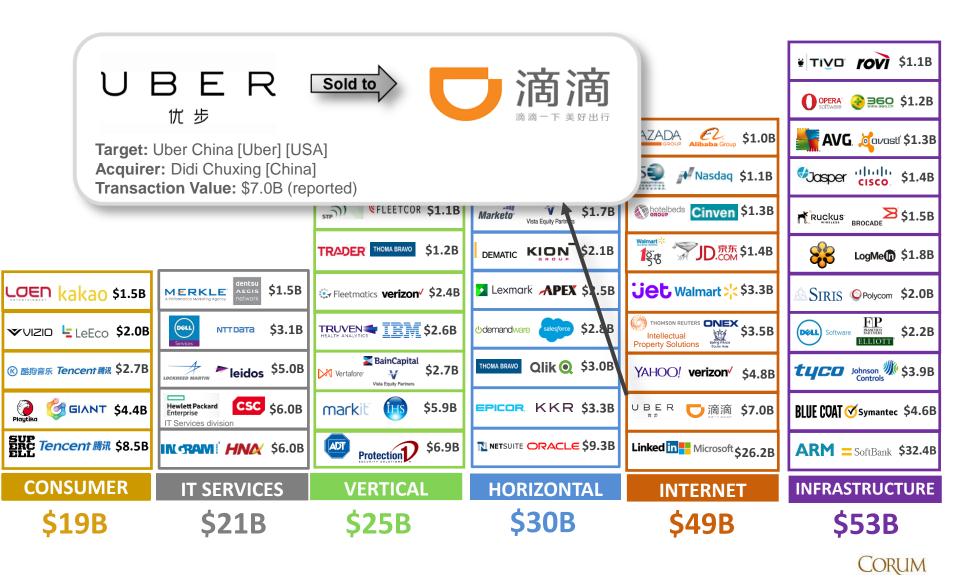


Corum Analysis

Surging to a 12-month high amid high-profile megadeals...

CORUM

Mega Deals - 2016 YTD





Internet Market

Deal Spotlights: Ticketing

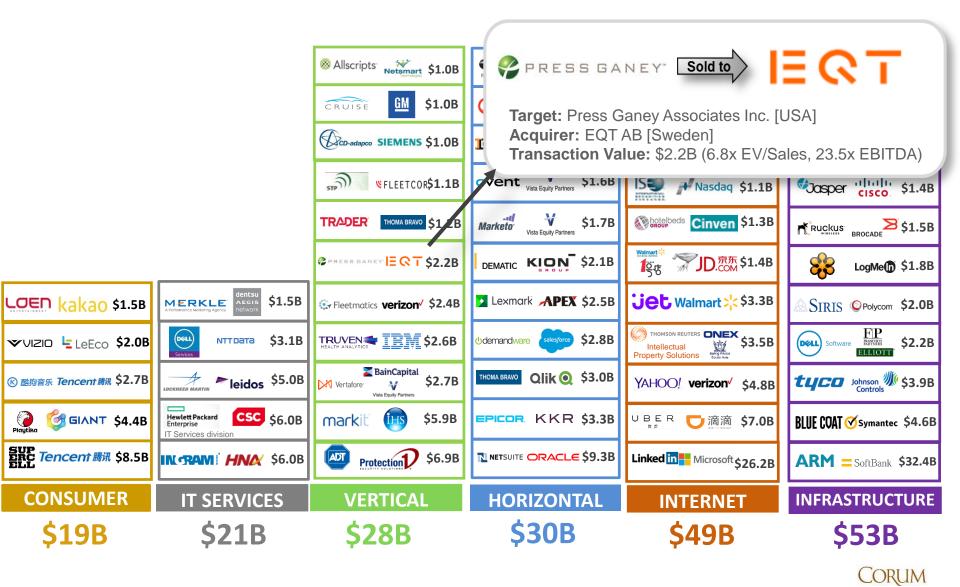


Mega Deals - 2016 YTD

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❤VIZIO ⊑LeEco \$2.0B		HEALTH ANALYTICS	Udemandware salesforce \$2.8B	THOMSON REUTERS ONEX Intellectual Property Solutions	Software FP \$2.2B
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Mega Deals - 2016 YTD



Corum Research Report



Elon Gasper Vice President, Director of Research



Yasmin Khodamoradi Analyst



Thomas Wright Analyst







1. Determine your own position before beginning



Peri Pierone Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

Peri Pierone has spent the last 25 years creating value in the B2B software marketplace. He has held numerous strategic roles with large global firms like SAP, Business Objects and Fiserv where he was part of several key acquisitions and was responsible for introducing a variety of new applications to market. Peri has also held leading roles in several small privately held software companies that eventually sold to large private equity firms or to other strategic buyers. Through the years he has been intimately involved as an insider on numerous transactions as the acquirer and as the one positioning itself to be acquired.

Most recently he was CEO of Axiom EPM, where he led the company's transformation from a traditional enterprise license business to a true SaaS offering. He was instrumental in driving the sale of the company in 2014 to strategic buyer, Kaufman Hall.

He received his bachelor's degree in business from the University of Washington and his M.B.A from Keller Graduate School.



2. Reveal problems early while leverage is highest



Peter Prince Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

Peter Prince has spent the last 27 years involved in starting and growing software companies or large divisions of international software companies. As well as following his entrepreneurial spirit he has held a number of senior roles for both privately held and public companies. He was part of several key acquisitions such as Software Artistry to IBM, Infinium to SSA GT and SSA Global to Golden Gate (Infor).

He was President of SSA Global EMEA prior to its sale and then CEO of Cogniti.

Peter has a diverse background within the software industry spanning Operations, Sales, Mergers and Acquisitions and Integration. He's been retained by some of the largest Private Equity firms in an advisory capacity.

Peter has also focused on investing both time and funding into start-up and young companies over the recent years in a diverse range of sectors.

He attended Chiltern University attaining a business degree and later attended Harvard Business School successfully completing an executive course, Launching New Ventures.



3. Tackle the most difficult issues first



Steve Jones Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

Steve joined Corum after 25 years of executive experience in various high-tech industries with both public and private venture-backed startups. He has extensive global experience, opening international markets and growing sales from zero to tens of million in revenue. He has been on the forefront of selling several companies and spinning off software divisions, highlighted by the sale of GetFon to Alestra (AT&T Mexico). He is fluent in Spanish.

Steve was the founding CEO of Solera Networks, a real-time intrusion detection security company. He also co-founded Auction Trust Network, an eCommerce company for online exchanges; which he sold to MediaForge (Rakuten Marketing).

Steve is a board member of several software companies and has industry expertise in several areas: enterprise apps and infrastructure, security, mobile and wireless, media & entertainment, supply chain, and embedded devices/systems (IoT).



4. Make use of "straw men"



Jon Scott Managing Director Corum Group International

Jon joined Corum in 2010 out of their Seattle headquarters and is now based in Amsterdam. He has close to 30 years experience serving high technology companies with the last 20 mainly in chief operating and chief executive roles. During this time Jon has become known for his ability to successfully integrate strategies and tactics into well executed operating plans, building strong teams and achieving excellent results.

Jon has served as President and CEO of The PowerTech Group, a security and compliance software company sold to Help/Systems in 2008, and Microserv Technology Services, a nationwide tech services company which was acquired by Halifax Corporation in 2003. Earlier he served as President and COO of Traveling Software, a leading developer of communications software in Seattle. Prior to his operating roles Jon held vice president roles in sales, marketing and business development for technology companies.

Jon has taught in the software product management program at the University of Washington and holds a business administration degree from San Francisco State University.



5. Don't let the buyer "serially negotiate"



Jim Perkins Executive Vice President Corum Group, Ltd.

Entertainment software entrepreneur Jim Perkins is directly responsible for publishing some of the industry's biggest franchises, including Unreal, Duke Nukem, Wolfenstein, Doom, Hunting Unlimited, and Driver. A well-known senior executive with a 22-year track record of publishing such bestselling hits, he founded and grew two highly successful software publishing companies (FormGen and ARUSH) from start-ups to multi-million dollar enterprises.

Jim also launched Radar Group, the first Transmedia Incubation Company to monetize entertainment franchises across all media, including film and television. His success and extensive experience in software production, marketing and public relations, packaging, online and retail distribution and software M&A, uniquely qualify him as an expert in building value and realizing wealth. Jim joined Corum Group, the world's leading software M&A firm, with a specific focus on educating and helping prospective sellers maximize the value of their digital media companies.



6. Don't imply by words or body language you accept buyer positions



Rob has over 30 years of executive and entrepreneurial experience in multiple technologies: Integrated circuit testing, industrial process automation and control, communications software, security software, and energy software and services.

Rob has founded and sold several companies and engaged in two IPOs. He was most recently CEO of Evergreen Fuel Technologies, Inc. in the energy sector. Rob is a broadly skilled strategic development professional with a proven reputation for targeting, negotiating and developing profitable ventures and a demonstrated ability to successfully analyze an organization's critical business requirements, identify deficiencies and opportunities, and develop innovative and cost-effective solutions for enhancing competitiveness, increasing revenues, and improving customer relationships.

Rob Schram Senior Vice President Corum Group Ltd.



7. Don't let them get the milk without buying the cow



Allan Wilson Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

Allan has over 30 years of executive and entrepreneurial experience and has built and sold several software companies in sectors including, manufacturing, supply chain, big data, predictive analytics and social networks. He has deep understanding of Aerospace, Automotive, High Tech, Healthcare, Consumer Products and Military Contracting operating models.

Allan has extensive international experience and lived in Germany for a time working for SAP, following the sale of his company to them in 2009.



8. Don't get emotional – use intermediaries to take the heat



Steve Hassett Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

Steve was previously a corporate development executive with Verint Systems, Sage Group plc, and ran a new ventures group for The Weather Channel. Prior to that he was CEO of iTendant, a SaaS and mobile software company he co-founded in 2000. He is the author of the "The Risk Premium Factor: A New Model for Understanding the Volatile Forces that Drive Stock Prices" (Wiley 2011) and has also published in the Journal of Applied Corporate Finance, Ad Age, CNBC.com and is a regular contributing author for the Seeking Alpha investment website. Steve is also inventor of U.S. Patent 9,378,515, which deals with the availability of mobile content based on a user's location and the time of transmission.

He holds an MBA from the Darden School of Business at the University of Virginia and a B.S. from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.



9. Ensure rapid document turnaround



Rob Griggs Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

As a serial entrepreneur and investment banker, Rob Griggs has had a successful 35+ year career in the high technology arena. Early in his career he was a top performer at Apple before starting his first software company in the mid-1980's. As a founder of Authorware / MacroMedia, NetRadio, Wit Capital, and many other companies, Rob's sales, marketing, business development and capital raising skills have been honed over supporting hundreds of company financial transactions during his career.

His success and extensive experience in software M&A uniquely qualify him as an expert in building value and realizing wealth. Rob joined Corum Group, the world's leading software M&A firm, with a specific focus on educating and helping prospective sellers maximize the value of their technology companies.



10. Get an experienced attorney



Ivan Ruzic has had a successful 30+ year career in the software business that has included virtually every senior executive role. His resume spans marquee companies such as BEA systems, Novell and Borland as well as multiple startups including his own. His international experience is extensive and in addition to the United States has been involved in mergers and acquisitions in Europe, Africa and Asia.

His success and extensive experience qualify him as an expert in building value and realizing wealth. Ivan joined Corum Group, the world's leading software M&A firm, with a specific focus on educating and helping prospective sellers maximize the value of their technology companies.

Ivan Ruzic Vice President Corum Group Ltd.



11. Get alignment between ownership, advisor & attorney



David Levine Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

Dave joined Corum in 2015 and has a diverse background in technology and life sciences. As an executive and entrepreneur, Dave has been operating and investing in companies sitting at the convergence of commerce and eCommerce as well as innovative life science businesses for over twenty-five years. Recently, Dave was CEO North America for Gaxsys, an eCommerce and logistics company that is a leader in last mile logistics and fulfillment for eCommerce marketplaces.

Dave has been on both sides of the mergers and acquisitions table having sold a life science technology company, facilitated sell side and buy side technology transactions and has also scaled multiple technology companies globally in the eCommerce, life sciences and innovation intelligence markets. Dave sits on boards of public and private companies including one company that recently filed for an IPO.

Dave holds a business degree from the Indiana University, Kelley School of Business.



12. Get everyone on the phone together



Daniel Bernstein Vice President Corum Group Ltd.

Daniel Bernstein has worked in a number of roles over a twenty year career in high technology, most recently as the founder and CEO of Sandlot Games Corporation, a leading casual games publisher and developer. Having sold Sandlot Games to Digital Chocolate in 2011, Daniel started a small games studio and a consulting practice where he advises larger companies such as RealNetworks and smaller high growth businesses on product development, strategic initiatives, and M&A opportunities.

Prior to Sandlot Games, Daniel Bernstein held director level positions in companies such as Wild Tangent and Monolith. An accomplished composer, Daniel also writes music for most of the games he works on.

Daniel holds a BS in Computer Science and an MA in Music Composition from the University of Virginia.



Upcoming Conference Schedule

Selling Up Selling Out (SUSO) - Ready to go to market? During this half-day workshop, learn to prepare, position, research, value, negotiate, and execute due diligence for maximum price and structure. This is the most attended Tech M&A event ever – participants have done over \$1 trillion in transaction value.

Merge Briefing (MB) - The Merge Briefing is a 90-minute executive briefing providing a current M&A market update (trends, valuations, etc.), as well as a brief overview of the Tech M&A process: "8 Steps To An Optimal Outcome."

Aug. 23:	London – MB	Sep 16.:	Cincinnati – MB
Aug. 23:	San Diego – MB	Sep. 20:	Salt Lake City – SUSO
Aug. 24:	Amsterdam – SUSO	Sep. 22:	Wilmington – MB
Aug. 24:	Los Angeles – MB	Sep. 27:	Barcelona – MB
Aug. 25:	San Francisco - SUSO	Sep. 27:	Denver – SUSO
Sep. 14:	Atlanta – SUSO	Sep. 28:	Phoenix – SUSO
Sep. 15:	Nashville – MB	Sep. 29:	Berlin – SUSO



